

CODE OF ORDINANCES



VILLAGE OF MARTIN'S ADDITIONS CHEVY CHASE, MARYLAND

OCTOBER 2007

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By: _____
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Building Permit Noise 6-311	July 2008

**CODE OF ORDINANCES
OF THE VILLAGE OF MARTIN’S ADDITIONS**

	TABLE OF CONTENTS	PAGE
CHAPTER 1	GENERAL PROVISIONS	
Article 1	Codification	100
1-101	Designation and Citation	
1-102	Titles of Sections	
1-103	Amendments	
1-104	Effect of Repeals	
Article 2	Legal Construction	102
1-201	Continuous Provisions	
1-202	Severability	
1-203	General Rules of Construction	
1-204	Definitions	
1-205	Computation of Time	
CHAPTER 2	GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION	
Article 1	Committees	200
2-101	Village Elections and Ethics Committee	
2-102	Other Committees	
Article 2	Personnel	201
2-201	Rules and Regulations	
2-202	Village Manager	
2-203	Creation or Termination of Other Positions	
Article 3	Defense and Indemnification of Public Officials and Employees	202
2-301	Definitions	
2-302	General Provisions	
2-303	Investigation Before Providing Defense	
2-304	Confidentiality	
2-305	Reimbursement of Public Official’s or Employee’s Legal Expenses	
2-306	Reimbursement of the Village	
2-307	Compromise or Settlement of Claims	
2-308	Sovereign immunity not waived	
2-309	Payment of Settlement or Judgement against	

2-310	Public Official or Employee Criminal Actions	
2-311	Cooperation by Public Official or Employee	
Article 4	Expenditures	
2-401	Municipal Funds	
CHAPTER 3	CODE VIOLATIONS	
Article 1	General	300
3-101	Definitions	
3-102	Conduct at Meetings	
3-103	Continuing Violations	
3-104	Additional Remedies	
Article 2	Municipal Infractions	302
3-201	Declaration of Municipal Infractions; Civil Penalties	
3-202	Issuance of Citation	
3-203	Payment of Civil Penalty	
3-204	Election to Stand Trial	
3-205	Election to Request Waiver of Penalties	
3-206	Failure to Pay Civil Penalty or Elect to Stand Trial or Elect to Request Waiver of Penalties	
3-207	Court Proceeding	
Article 3	Penalties and Fines	306
3-301	General Misdemeanor Penalties	
3-302	General Municipal Infraction Penalties	
3-303	Specified Municipal Infractions	
CHAPTER 4	CONFLICT OF INTEREST	
Article 1	General	400
4-101	Definitions	
4-102	Intent and Application	
Article 2	Procedures	402
4-201	Duty to Disclose; Solicitation Prohibited; Ex Part Communications	
4-202	Disqualification Procedures; Complaints; Records	
4-203	Failure of Quorum	
4-204	Enforcement	

CHAPTER 5	COUNTY AND VILLAGE REGULATIONS	
Article 1	Village Authority	500
5-101	Purpose	
5-102	Legislative Authority	
5-103	Specific Exemptions from County Laws	
Article 2	County Authority	501
5-201	Concurrent County Jurisdiction	
5-202	Adoption by Reference	
5-203	Prior Agreements	
5-204	Enforcement of Village Laws	
CHAPTER 6	REGISTRATIONS AND PERMITS	
Article 1	General Provisions	600
6-101	Definitions	
Article 2	Business Registration	
6-201	Purpose and Application	603
6-202	Registration Required	
6-203	Application; Investigations and Inspections; Council Considerations	
6-204	Applicable Standards	
6-205	Term; Non-Transferability	
6-206	Fees	
6-207	Enforcement	
Article 3	Village Building Permits	607
6-301	Purpose and Application	
6-302	Permits Required; Demolition	
6-303	Applications; Investigations and Inspections; Issuance	
6-304	Deposit for Repairs	
6-305	Construction	
6-306	Applicable Standards	
6-307	Fees	
6-308	Enforcement	
6-309	Exceptions	
6-310	Appeals	
6-311	Noise Standards	

Article 4	Subdivision of Land; Variances; Special Exceptions	612
6-401	Subdivision; Notification; Procedure	
6-402	Variances; Special Exceptions	
CHAPTER 7	PROPERTY REGULATIONS	
Article 1	General	700
7-101	Definitions	
Article 2	Property Maintenance	702
7-201	Purpose	
7-202	Maintenance of Buildings	
7-203	Maintenance of Yards and Vacant Lots	
7-204	Un-removed Snow or Ice	
7-205	Accumulation of Refuse	
7-206	Prohibition of Refuse on Public or Private Property	
7-207	Restrictions on Use of Public Trash Receptacles	
7-208	Advertisements and Handbills	
Article 3	Refuse Collection	705
7-301	Purpose and Application	
7-302	Authority of Council	
7-303	Collection of Garbage	
7-304	Collection of Lawn and Garden Debris	
7-305	Special Collection of Rubbish	
7-306	Commercial Establishments	
CHAPTER 8	MOTOR VEHICLES AND TRAFFIC	
Article 1	Traffic Control Generally	800
8-101	Purpose	
8-102	Definitions	
8-103	Authority to Erect Traffic and Parking Control Signs	
8-104	Operation of Vehicle in Violation of Official Sign	
8-105	Parking in violation of Official Sign	
8-106	Driving Over Curbs, Sidewalks or Drainage Structures	
8-107	Restrictions during Snow Emergencies	
8-108	Emergencies – Special Powers	
8-109	Emergency Vehicles	
Article 2	Stopping, Standing and Parking	808
8-201	Parking of Commercial Vehicles	

8-202	Parking Over 72 Hours
8-203	Repairing Vehicles on Streets
8-204	Obstructing entrances to Driveways
8-205	Parking of Unregistered Vehicles
8-206	Parking Prohibited Specifically
8-207	Parking Within Marked Spaces
8-208	Unregistered Vehicles on Private Property

Article 3	Administration and Enforcement	811
------------------	---------------------------------------	------------

8-301	Penalties
8-302	Presumption Regarding Violations of this Chapter
8-303	Immobilizing Vehicles for Repeated Violations
8-304	Impounding Illegally Parked Vehicles
8-305	Sale of Abandoned Vehicles
8-306	Receipts Not Required for Payments by Mail

CHAPTER 9	TREES AND SHRUBS	900
------------------	-------------------------	------------

9-101	Definitions
9-102	Purpose
9-103	Tree Supervisor
9-104	Size, Location and Spacing of Trees
9-105	Tree-Care Standards
9-106	Protection of Village Trees
9-107	Pruning of Village Trees by Utility Companies
9-108	Protection of Village Trees During Construction
9-109	Protection of Village Trees Roots
9-110	Trimming and Removal of Trees on Private Property
9-111	Entry on Private Property to Treat Village Trees
9-112	Interference with Tree Supervisor

CHAPTER 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS

ARTICLE 1. CODIFICATION

1-101 Designation and Citation

1-102 Titles of Sections

1-103 Amendments

1-104 Effect of Repeals

Section 1-101. Designation and Citation

The ordinances embraced in the following chapters and sections shall constitute and be designated as “The Code of Ordinances of the Village of Martin’s Additions,” and may be so cited. The code may also be cited as “the Martin’s Additions Code.”

Section 1-102. Titles of Sections

The titles of the several sections of this code are intended to be generally descriptive of the contents of the sections and shall not be taken to be a part of such sections.

Section 1-103. Amendments

- (a) All ordinances passed subsequent to this Code of Ordinances which amend, repeal or in any way affect this Code of Ordinances, shall be number in accordance with the numbering system of this Code and printed for inclusion therein. When subsequent ordinances repeal any chapter, section or subsection or any portion thereof, such repealed portions shall be excluded from said Code by omission from reprinted pages.
- (b) Amendments to any of the provisions of this Code shall be made by amending such provision of this Code in substantially the following language:

“Section _____ of the Code of Ordinances, is hereby amended to read as follows:
_____” (Insert new provisions).

- (c) When the Village Council desires to enact an ordinance on a subject not heretofore existing in the Code, which the Village Council desires to incorporate into the Code, a section in substantially the following language shall be made a part of the ordinance:

Section _____. Codification

This ordinance shall become and be made a part of the Code of Ordinances, and the sections of this ordinance may be renumbered to accomplish such purpose.

Section 1-104. Effect of Repeals

The repeal of an ordinance or code section shall not revive any ordinance or code section in force before or at the time the ordinances' repeal took effect. The repeal of an ordinance or code section shall not affect any punishment or penalty provided for actions or events occurring before the repeal took effect, nor any suit, prosecution or proceeding pending at the time of the repeal.

ARTICLE 2. LEGAL CONSTRUCTION

1-201 Continuous Provisions

1-202 Severability

1-203 General Rules of Construction

1-204 Definitions

1-205 Computation of Time

Section 1-201. Continuous Provisions

Those provisions appearing in this Code, so far as they may be the same in substance as provisions or ordinances which existed at the effective date of this Code, shall be considered as continuations thereof and not as new enactments.

Section 1-202. Severability

It is hereby declared to be the intention of the Village Council that the sections, paragraphs, sentences, clauses, and words of this Code are severable and if any work, clause, sentence, paragraph or section of this Code shall be declared unconstitutional or otherwise invalid by judgment or decree of any court of competent jurisdiction, such unconstitutionality or invalidity shall not affect any of the remaining words, clauses, sentences, paragraphs, and sections of this Code, since the same would have been enacted by the Village Council without the incorporation into this Code of any such unconstitutional or invalid word, clause, sentence, paragraph or section. If any controlling or preemptive State or County law or regulation is in conflict with the operation of this Code, such law or regulation shall prevail.

Section 1-203. General Rule of Construction

In the construction of this Code, and any other Ordinances or Resolutions the following rules shall be observed unless such construction would be inconsistent with the manifest intent of this Code:

- (a) All words and phrases shall be construed and understood according to the common and approved usage of the language; but technical words and phrases and such others as may have acquired a peculiar and appropriate meaning in the law shall be construed and understood according to such peculiar and appropriate meaning.
- (b) The singular always includes the plural, and vice versa, except where such construction would be unreasonable.
- (c) Unless otherwise provided in a particular section, all words in this Code importing gender apply equally to both genders.

- (d) Whenever a provision of this Code refers to any portion of a State or County law, the reference applies to any subsequent amendment to that law, unless the referring provision expressly provides otherwise.
- (e) The term “shall” is mandatory and not optional or permissive.

Section 1-204. Definitions

- (a) “Council” means the Village Council of the Village of Martin’s Additions.
- (b) “Village” means the municipal corporation known as the Village of Martin’s Additions.

Section 1-205. Computation of Time

In computing any period of time prescribed or allowed by any applicable provision of this Code, the day of the act, event, or default after which the designated period of time begins to run is not to be included. The last day of the period so computed is to be included. The last day of the period so computed is to be included unless it is a Saturday, Sunday or a federal legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next day that is not a Saturday, Sunday or a legal holiday. When the period of time allowed is more than ten (10) days, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays shall be counted as other days, but if the period of time allowed is ten (10) days or less, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays shall not be counted in computing the period of time.

**CHAPTER 2
GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION**

ARTICLE 1. COMMITTEES

2-101 Village Elections and Ethics Committee

2-102 Other Committees

Section 2-101. Village Elections and Ethics Committee

There shall be a Village Elections and Ethics Committee, which shall be composed of three (3) members appointed by the Village Council. Members of the Committee shall be qualified to vote in Village elections and shall not be members of the Village Council. The Committee have the following responsibilities:

- (a) To manage all Village elections as provided in Section 602 of the Charter of Incorporation of the Village of Martin's Additions.
- (b) To provide advisory opinions to persons subject to the provisions of Chapter 4 of this Code as to its applicability.
- (c) To make determinations as authorized by Chapter 4 of this Code.

Section 2-102 Other Committees

The Village Council may authorize or establish other committees to assist the Council in carrying out its responsibilities.

ARTICLE 2. PERSONNEL

2-201 Rules and Regulations

2-202 Village Manager

2-203 Creation or Termination of Other Positions

Section 2-201. Rules and Regulations

The Village Council may from time to time make such rules and regulations as it deems necessary for the employment of Village employees.

Section 2-202. Village Manager

There shall be a Village Manager appointed by the Village Council.

- (a) The Village Manager shall be assigned such duties as may be defined by a job description approved by the Village Council.
- (b) The Village Manager shall serve at such compensation as the Village Council may determine.
- (c) The Village Manager shall serve at the discretion of the Village Council and may be removed by a majority vote of all of its members, subject to the provisions of a valid

employment contract, if such a contract has been approved by a majority of all the Village Council.

Section 2-203. Creation or Termination of Other Positions

The Village Council may add or abolish other employee positions as may be consistent with the Village budget and as may be necessary to carry forth the intent and purpose of this Code.

ARTICLE 3. DEFENSE AND INDEMNIFICATION OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES

2-301 Definitions

2-302 General Provisions

2-303 Investigation Before Providing Defense

2-304 Confidentiality

2-305 Reimbursement of Public Official's or Employee's Legal Expenses

2-306 Reimbursement of Village

2-307 Compromise or Settlement of Claims

2-308 Sovereign Immunity Not Waived

2-309 Payment of Settlement or Judgment against Public Official or Employee

2-310 Criminal Actions

2-311 Cooperation by Public Official or Employee

Section 2-301. Definitions

For purpose of this Article:

- (a) "Public official", or "official" means a member of the Village Council.
- (b) "Employee" means any person who was employed by the Village at the time of the act or omission giving rise to potential liability against that person, and any Code Enforcement Officer as defined in Section 3-101(c). Only to the extent required by the Maryland Local Government Tort Claims Act or other relevant state law, "employee" includes a volunteer who was providing services or performing duties at the request of a public official with authority to make such request, and under the control and direction of the official.
- (c) "Actual malice" means ill will or improper motivation, and has the same meaning as in the Maryland Local Government Tort Claims Act.

Section 2-302 General Provisions

- (a) Subject to the provisions of section 2-303, the Village, when requested in writing by any public official or employee, shall retain counsel to appear and defend any civil action or special proceeding instituted in the courts of any state or of the United States against the public official or employee by reason of any act arising within the scope of his employment or authority, or by reason of any act taken in the reasonable belief that such action was within the scope of his employment or authority. The defense of the case shall include the right to assert counterclaims and to engage in third party practice on behalf of the officer or employee.

- (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of section (a) above, the Village may decline to provide representation for a public official or employee who retains private counsel or for whom counsel is provided without cost, e.g. under a policy of insurance, and shall not provide a defense for any public official or employee for negligence or any other tort arising from the operation of a motor vehicle as to any claim for damages which is within the limits of any applicable policy of motor vehicle liability insurance.
- (c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to deprive any public official or employee of the right to select counsel of his own choice at this own expense, nor does this article prevent the Village from retaining counsel to enter an appearance in a case to protect the interests of the Village even though no request for such appearance has been forthcoming from the public official or employee named as a defendant.
- (d) Notwithstanding the provisions of sub-section (a) and (b) hereof, the Village may temporarily waive the requirement that a written request be made for representation in those instances where a timely response to the action cannot be made before a written request for representation can be made.

Section 2-303 Investigation Before Providing Defense

Before undertaking any defense, the attorney retained by the Village shall conduct an investigation of the facts on which the civil action or special proceeding is based, and report his findings and recommendations to the Village Council. If the Council determines that the public official or employee was not acting within the scope of his employment or authority or with a reasonable belief that he was so acting, the Village shall provide no defense for the public official or employee. If it appears that the public official or employee is covered by a policy of insurance under the terms of which the carrier is required to provide counsel in such actions or special proceedings, the Council may direct the attorney to terminate further investigation and provide no representation for the public official or employee.

Section 2-304 Confidentiality

All information provided in the Village or to any attorney retained by the Village by a public official or employee pursuant to this Article shall be confidential and shall not be discoverable or admissible as evidence in any legal action or proceeding and no reference thereto may be made in any trial or hearing.

Section 2-305 Reimbursement of Public Official's or Employee's Legal Expenses

If the Village Council determines, pursuant to section 2-303, not to assume the defense of a public official or employee, and it is judicially determined that the injuries arose out of an act or omission of the public official or employee within the scope of his employment or authority or that the defense of sovereign immunity is available to the public official or employee, the Village shall be liable to reimburse the public official or employee for reasonable expenses in prosecuting his own defense, including court costs and reasonable attorney's fees actually paid by the official or employee, or which he has a legal obligation to pay, from his own personal funds.

Section 2-306 Reimbursement of Village

- (a) If it is judicially determined that;

- (1) the public official or employee acted with actual malice in committing the act or omission complained of, or
 - (2) the injuries complained of did not arise out of an act or omission of the public official or employee occurring within the scope of his employment or authority, or by reason of an act taken in the reasonable belief that such act was within the scope of his employment or authority, and, it is also judicially determined that the defense of sovereign immunity as to the public official or employee is not available;
- (b) The Village, if the Village Council determines it appropriate, may require the public official or employee to reimburse the Village for all expenses, including court costs and reasonable attorney's fees. However, such reimbursement shall not be required if the information provided by the official or employee was complete and was neither false nor misleading. These costs constitute a debt due the Village and may be collected by appropriate judicial proceedings.
- (c) The Village shall not be obligated to pay any judgment entered against the public official or employee in such a proceeding, and the legal representation provided by the Village for a public official or employee shall not constitute an obligation on the part of the Village to pay the judgment or a settlement of a claim, except as provided for in section 2-307 hereof, or by applicable State or county law.

Section 2-307 Compromise or Settlement of Claims

The attorney retained by the Village, shall not compromise or settle any claim against a public official or employee in his personal capacity without written consent of the public official or employee. If the public official or employee does not consent to the compromise or settlement, the attorney may withdraw from the representation of the official or employee, subject to the appropriate rules of court. In that event the Village shall not be responsible for any further costs whatsoever.

Section 2-308 Sovereign Immunity Not Waived

The consent of the Village to provide legal representation to defend actions or proceedings against public officials and employees may not be construed to deprive the Village or any of its agencies, boards, commissions, departments, officers, public officials or employees of sovereign immunity.

Section 2-309 Payment of Settlement or Judgment Against Public Official or Employee

- (a) The Village shall be required to pay:
- (1) the amount of any settlement authorized by the Village on any claim against a public official or employee for which the Village has retained an attorney who has undertaken a defense; or
 - (2) any judgment for compensatory, general or special damages rendered by a court of competent jurisdiction against a public official or employee including court costs and reasonable attorney's fees, where a written finding has been made that the public official or employee was acting within the scope of his employment or authority.

- (b) The Village may reimburse a public official or employee for settlements of claims or actions for which it has not provided representation or a defense and may pay any judgment entered against a public official or employee, including a judgment for punitive damages, only if:
 - (1) The Village, either independently or through counsel, has investigated the facts on which the action is based;
 - (2) The Village Council determines that the public official or employee was acting within the scope of his employment or authority; and
 - (3) The Village Council, in its discretion, determines that it is in the best interests of the Village to provide such payment or reimbursement, giving due consideration to the reasons for the official's or employee's actions, whether or not it appears that he acted in good faith, the need to encourage individuals to hold public office, and other relevant factors.
- (c) The payment of, or the authority to pay, any settlement or judgment shall not be construed to abrogate the sovereign immunity of the Village or deprive any agency, board, commission, department, officer, public official, or employee thereof of its sovereign immunity. Nothing in this Chapter is intended to waive the rights of the Village under State law to assert sovereign immunity for judgments or settlements exceeding the maximum amounts for which a municipality may be held liable or be required to pay under state law, or the right of the Village to seek indemnification from a public official or employee who has acted with actual malice in committing the act or omission complained of.

Section 2-310 Criminal Actions

- (a) The Village may not provide representation to a Village employee in any investigation of him by a criminal law enforcement agency, or in any criminal action against him in a court of any state or of the United States. The Village may provide representation of a public official in an investigation of him by a criminal law enforcement agency, or in a criminal action against him in a court of any state or of the United States, only if:
 - (1) The Village, either independently or through counsel, has investigated the facts on which the action is based;
 - (2) The Village Council determines that the public official was acting within the scope of his official duties; and
 - (3) The Village Council, in its discretion, determines that it is in the best interests of the Village to provide legal representation for the official, giving due consideration to the reasons for the official's actions, whether or not it appears that he acted in good faith, the need to encourage individuals to hold public office, and other relevant factors.
- (b) Subject to the limitations in subsection (c) below, the Village Council may reimburse a public official or employee for reasonable counsel fees incurred by him (1) in connection with a criminal investigation into conduct as an official or employee, if the investigation has concluded and criminal charges have not been filed against him; or (2) in defending against criminal charges related to conduct as an official or employee if final disposition of

all the charges does not result in a plea of nolo contendere, a guilty plea, or a finding of guilt.

- (c) The Village Council may not reimburse a public official or employee for expenses incurred in connection with a criminal investigation or defense unless (1) the official or employee submits a written application for reimbursement; and (2) the Council determines:
 - (1) In connection with a matter under criminal investigation, the official or employee discharged such public responsibilities in good faith, did not engage in unlawful conduct, and was reasonable in retaining counsel and incurring the counsel fees for which he requests reimbursement; or
 - (2) In connection with a matter which was the subject of criminal charges, the official or employee discharged his public responsibilities in good faith and incurred reasonable counsel fees.

Section 2-311 Cooperation by Public Official or Employee

- (a) All rights and immunities granted to any public official or employee pursuant to this Article are contingent on the official's or employee's complete cooperation in the defense of any action. In the absence of such cooperation, said rights and immunities shall be forfeited.
- (b) Prior to providing representation to a public official or employee, the official or employee shall enter into an agreement with the Village providing for reimbursement of the Village as provided in this Chapter.

ARTICLE 4. EXPENDITURES

Section 2-401 Expenditures

- (a) The Village Council may expend municipal funds for any public purpose, including but not limited to the following:
 - (1) Village sponsored celebrations;
 - (2) Membership in the Maryland Municipal League and other organizations relating to the business of the Village;
 - (3) Attendance of Village officials and employees at conferences, meetings, and seminars on matters relating to the business of the Village;
 - (4) Beautification of public places within the Village;
 - (5) Purchase of books, periodicals, and other publications relating to the business of the Village;
 - (6) Office supplies;
 - (7) Donations or contributions to support public institutions, programs, or facilities serving or otherwise benefiting the Village and/or its residents. As of April 14, 1999, such public institutions, programs, or facilities include:

- (i) The public schools that serve children residing in the Village: i.e., Rosemary Hills Primary School, Chevy Chase Elementary School, Westland Middle School, and Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School;
 - (ii) The Chevy Chase branch of the Montgomery County Public Library;
 - (iii) The Chevy Chase Fire Department;
 - (iv) The Shepherd Street park.
- (b) Donations or contributions may be made pursuant to subsection (a) (7) to support capital improvements or other extraordinary needs of the public institutions, programs, or facilities, but not to support current operating budgets. If the Village Council determines that such donation or contribution will benefit the Village and/or its residents, the Village may give the donation or contribution directly to the public institution, program, or facility or to a tax-exempt organization under Section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code that supports the public institution, program, or facility.
- (c) Requests for donations or contributions pursuant to subsection (a) (7) must be made to the Village Council in writing and contain the specific amount requested, the proposed use of the requested funds, and the anticipated timing of the expenditure of the requested funds. If the entity requesting the donation or contribution is a tax-exempt organization, it must provide the Village with documentation of its tax-exempt status.

The recipient of any donation or contribution must commit the funds to the use specified in the written request and must provide the Village with a report documenting that the contribution was used for the purpose for which it was made. The Village Manager shall ensure that such documentation is received in a timely fashion.
- (d) No expenditure may be made unless funds therefore have been properly appropriated. Funds not appropriated at the time of the annual levy shall not be expended, nor shall any funds appropriated be expended for any purpose other than that for which appropriated, except by a two-thirds vote of all members of the Village Council.
- (e) The aggregate amount of all donations or contributions pursuant to subsection (a) (7) in any fiscal year may not exceed the interest earned by the Village during the immediately preceding fiscal year unless approved by the unanimous vote of all members of the Village Council.

CHAPTER 3

CODE VIOLATIONS

ARTICLE 1. GENERAL

3-101 Definitions

3-102 Conduct at Meetings

3-103 Continuing Violations

3-104 Additional Remedies

Section 3-101. Definitions

For the purposes of this Chapter:

- (a) “Misdemeanor” means any violation of this Code which has been specifically declared to be a misdemeanor.
- (b) “Municipal infraction” means a violation of this Code not specifically designated to be a misdemeanor. For the purposes of this Code a “municipal infraction” is a civil offense and any finding of guilt thereof is not a criminal conviction.
- (c) “Code Enforcement Officer” means the Village Manager or other official or employee of the Village who shall be empowered by the Village Council to have enforcement responsibilities under this Code.

Section 3-102. Conduct at Meetings

- (a) Reasonable seating facilities shall be provided for the general public at all public meetings and hearings of the Village Council and at the annual meeting of Village citizens, and Village residents and other members of the public having an interest in the proceedings are encouraged to attend. During such proceedings, time may be provided at the discretion of the chairman, or upon request of a majority of Council members present, for members of the public to address the Council on pertinent matters. Persons seeking to address the Council on specific subject are encouraged to make a request prior to the council meeting. Persons addressing the Council shall state their name, home address and whether they are speaking as individuals or on behalf of some persons, organization, or group that has an interest in the subject matter. If it appears to the chairman or to a majority of Council members present that under all the circumstances a written statement may be more appropriate than an oral statement, the chairman or the Council may request that a written statement be submitted.
- (b) At all times order and decorum shall be maintained in keeping with the dignity of the governmental process. No person or group shall disturb, interfere with, disrupt or impede this process, and the chairman and the Council shall take necessary steps required to maintain order and facilitate the progress of the meeting.
- (c) Any person who, after a warning to desist, willfully disturbs, interferes with, disrupts or impedes Council proceedings, may be removed from the premises and shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall, upon conviction thereof by any court of competent jurisdiction, be subject to a fine of not more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) or imprisonment for not more than thirty (30) days, or both.

Section 3-103 **Continuing Violations**

Each day a violation of this Code continues shall, unless otherwise provided, constitute a separate or repeat offense or infraction.

Section 3-104 **Additional Remedies**

- (a) In addition to any other remedies provided for in this Code, where there is a violation of any provision of this Code, any court of competent jurisdiction may authorize a designee of the Village to enter onto the subject property and cause the violation to be corrected in accord with the court’s order and to charge the costs and expenses, including legal expenses, thereof to the property owner, the occupant, or both, responsible for the violation. Such costs and expenses may be collected by way of any appropriate legal proceeding.
- (b) In addition to any other remedies provided in this Code, the Village may institute injunctive or other appropriate action or proceedings to correct any violation of this Code, and any court of competent jurisdiction may issue such injunctions, restraining orders or other appropriate forms of relief.
- (c) Judicial proceedings pursuant to this Chapter shall not be initiated by the Village without the affirmative vote of at least three (3) members of the Village Council.

ARTICLE 2. MUNICIPAL INFRACTIONS

3-201 Declaration of Municipal Infractions; Civil Penalties

3-202 Issuance of Citation

3-203 Payment of Civil Penalty

3-204 Election to Stand Trial

3-205 Election to Request Waiver of Penalties

3-206 Failure to Pay Civil Penalty or Elect to Stand Trial or to Elect to Request Waiver of Penalties

3-207 Court Proceedings

Section 3-201. **Declaration of Municipal Infractions; Civil Penalties**

The Village Council, by ordinance, shall determine which violations of this Code shall constitute municipal infractions and shall set a specific civil penalty for each such violation. Civil penalties shall not exceed one hundred dollars (\$100) for each violation.

Section 3-202. **Issuance of Citation**

- (a) Code Enforcement Officers may deliver a citation to any person who has committed a municipal infraction or may affix a citation in a conspicuous location on a vehicle or other object. A copy of the citation shall be retained by the Village and bear the certification of the issuing officer attesting to the truth of the matter set forth in the citation.
- (b) The citation shall contain the following information:

- (1) Name and address of the person charged or, in the case of a parking or motor vehicle violation, a complete description of the subject vehicle, including tag/license number and jurisdiction,
- (2) The nature of the infraction.
- (3) The location and time that the infraction occurred.
- (4) The amount of the civil penalty assessed for the municipal infraction.
- (5) The manner, location and time in which the civil penalty may be paid to the Village.
- (6) The right of the recipient of the citation to elect to stand trial for the infraction.
- (7) The right of the recipient of the citation to seek a waiver of penalties by the Council.
- (8) The effect of failing to pay the assessed fine, elect to stand trial or request waiver of penalties within the prescribed time.

Section 3-204. Election to Stand Trial

A person receiving the citation for a municipal infraction may elect to stand trial for the offense by notifying the Village of such person's intention to stand trial for the municipal infraction. The notice shall be given in writing on or before the due date of payment as set forth in the citation. Upon receipt of a timely notice of intention to stand trial, the Village may forward to the District Court of Maryland for Montgomery County a copy of the notice from the person who received the citation indicating the intention to stand trial. Upon receipt of this citation, the District Court shall schedule the case for trial and notify the defendant and the Code Enforcement Officer who issued the citation of the trial date.

Section 3-205. Election to Seek Waiver of Penalties

- (a) Upon a showing of good cause, the Village Council may waive all or part of any civil penalty imposed pursuant to this Code, or may waive the doubling of any penalty and accept the original penalty in satisfaction of a municipal infraction.
- (b) A person receiving the citation for a municipal infraction may elect to seek a waiver of penalties by the Village Council. The request for waiver must be made in writing on or before the due date of the payment as set forth in the citation. Upon a showing of inability to comply with the time requirement, the Council may allow additional time for the submission of the request.
- (c) A request for waiver may be made with or without tender of the civil penalty, at the option of the person seeking the waiver. Submission of a request for waiver of penalties deemed timely under this section, shall be considered by the Council at its next regularly scheduled meeting occurring more than ten (10) days following receipt of the request. The person making the request shall be notified of the Council's consideration at least five (5) days prior to the meeting. The Council shall notify the requestor of its determination in writing, return that portion of any tendered civil penalty which has been waived, or direct that any civil penalty remaining due be paid within ten (10) days of delivery of notice of the decision unless an election to stand trial is filed within that time period.

Section 3-206. Failure to Pay Civil Penalty or Elect to Stand Trial or Elect to Request Waiver of Penalties

- (a) If a person receiving a citation for a municipal infraction fails to pay the civil penalty imposed for the infraction by the date for payment set forth on the citation and fails to file a timely notice of intention to stand trial for the offense and fails to file a timely request for waiver of penalties, or fails to comply with a decision of the Council on a request for waiver of penalties, the offender shall be liable for an additional civil penalty, equal in amount to the original civil penalty, which shall be paid to the Village within fifteen (15) days of the sending of the formal notice described herein. A formal notice of the municipal infraction, the doubling of the civil penalty and the obligation to pay the original and additional civil penalties, shall be sent to the offender's last known address. For good cause shown, the Village Council may waive payment of the additional penalty imposed pursuant to this subsection and accept payment of the original penalty in full satisfaction of the citation.
- (b) The Village may request adjudication of any case through the District Court when a citation, including any doubled penalty, has not been satisfied within twenty-five (25) days of the mailing of the formal notice described in subpart (a). The District Court will schedule the case for trial and summon the person receiving the citation to appear. The defendant's failure to respond to the summons may constitute contempt of court.

Section 3-207. Court Proceedings

- (a) Court proceedings for a municipal infraction shall be governed by the provisions of Article 23A, Section 3 of the Annotated Code of Maryland, as amended, relating to municipal infractions; such provisions being hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth herein. In any case where a provision of this Chapter conflicts with a mandatory provision of Article 23A, Section 3 of the Annotated Code of Maryland, as amended, the provisions of such article shall prevail and shall be incorporated herein as if expressly set forth.
- (b) In any proceeding for a municipal infraction, the defendant shall generally have the same rights in District Court as are applicable to the trial of criminal cases or as otherwise set forth in Article 23A, Section 3 of the Annotated Code of Maryland.
- (c) Any person found by the District Court to have committed a municipal infraction shall be required to pay the civil penalty imposed by the citation, as well as any additional civil penalty imposed pursuant to Section 3-206 (a) of this Chapter and court costs permitted by law.
- (d) Whenever any person has been found guilty of a municipal infraction and willfully fails to pay the civil penalty imposed by the court or court costs, such willful failure may be treated as a contempt of Court, for which the defendant may be punished by the Court as provided by law in such cases.
- (e) All civil penalties or forfeitures collected by the District Court for municipal infractions shall be emitted directly to the Village.
- (f) Where a municipal infraction citation is issued for a violation of this Code by a government official of Montgomery County, the procedures for issuance process, trial and collection of civil penalty or fines shall be as provided for in the Montgomery County Code.

- (g) There shall be an additional administrative cost in the amount of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) imposed in the event that a check tendered as payment of a municipal infraction is dishonored.

ARTICLE 3. PENALTIES AND FINES

3-301 General Misdemeanors Penalties

3-302 General Municipal Infractions

3-303 Specified Municipal Infractions

Section 3-301 General Municipal Penalties

Unless otherwise specified in this Code, any person found guilty of violating any provision of this Code for which violation is a misdemeanor shall be subject to a fine not to exceed One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00), and/or imprisonment of not more than six (6) months.

Section 3-302. General Municipal Infraction Penalties

Unless otherwise specified in the Code, the general penalty for commission of a municipal infraction shall be One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00).

Section 3-303. Specified Municipal Infractions

Any violation of the Code provisions listed in Section 3-303 shall constitute and be punishable as a municipal infraction and shall be subject to the maximum penalty specified herein for such offense; if a maximum penalty is not specified herein, the general municipal infraction penalty in Section 3-302 shall apply.

<i>Any violation of Chapter 4</i>	
As specified in Section 4-204(c)	\$100.00
 <i>Chapter 6-311</i>	
(VMA Noise Ordinance)	\$100.00 for first violation \$250.00 for subsequent violations
 <i>Chapter 8</i>	
Sections 8-210, 8-303(d), 8-304(d)	\$100.00
Sections 8-104, 8-107, 8-108, 8-209	50.00
Sections 8-106, 8-205, 8-206, 8-207	25.00
Sections 8-105, 8-201, 8-202, 8-203, 8-204, 8-208	15.00

CHAPTER 4 CONFLICT OF INTEREST

ARTICLE 1. GENERAL

4-101 Definitions

4-102 Intent and Application

Section 4-101. Definitions

For purposes of this Chapter, the following words and phrases shall have the following meanings:

- (a) The “Committee” means the “Village Elections and Ethics Committee” as constituted and described in Section 2-101.
- (b) “Gift” means the transfer of any thing or service of value without identifiable and adequate consideration; “gift” does not mean or include any regulated campaign contribution.
- (c) “Official” means all members of the Village Council and all employees of the Village.
- (d) “Private interest or relationship” includes, without limitation, any existing or prospective interest or relationship of a business, contract, creditor, obligee or employment nature in which an Official or an immediate family member (including spouse, father, mother, brother, sister or child) has a direct or indirect financial interest and by which such Official or immediate family member has a reasonable potential of profiting or otherwise benefiting financially.

Section 4-102. Intent and Application

- (a) This Chapter is intended to fulfill the Village of Martin’s Additions’ obligations under the Maryland Public Ethics Law, Article 40A of the Annotated Code of Maryland.
- (b) This Chapter provides criteria for determining the presence or absence of conflicts between private interests or relationships and public interests. At the same time this Chapter establishes procedures for remedy when conflict has been determined. Officials have an affirmative duty to disclose potential conflicts with a public interest, as provided in this Chapter. Such duty extends to and includes private interests or relationships, the mere outward appearance of which suggests a possible conflict with a public interest. The procedures herein are intended both to preserve the privacy interests of persons subject to this Chapter and to encourage voluntary disqualifications in the event of conflicts of interest under the provisions of this Chapter. Private interests or relationships disclosed hereunder are not to be made a part of the public record, except in the event of the imposition of any order or penalty under the provisions of Section 4-204 herein.
- (c) The provisions of this Chapter shall apply to all Officials and to all persons or entities retained by the Village or who do or seek to do business with the Village.
- (d) No part of this Chapter shall be construed to prohibit an Official from appearing in the pursuit of his private interests as a citizen; or from accepting or receiving any benefit by

operation of law, or prosecuting or pursuing any claim, right, privilege or remedy which is his by operation of law.

ARTICLE 2. PROCEDURES

4-201 Duty to Disclose; Solicitation Prohibited; Ex-Parte Communications

4-202 Disqualification Procedures; Complaints; Records

4-203 Failure to Quorum

4-204 Enforcement

Section 4-201. Duty to Disclose; Solicitation Prohibited; Ex-Parte Communications

- (a) Before participating, on behalf of the Village, in any debate or determination that may have a reasonable potential of thereafter affecting a public interest, any Official who is subject to this Chapter shall have an affirmative duty to disclose in writing to the Council and to the Village Elections and Ethics Committee the receipt of any gift and the existence of any private interest or relationship either having a reasonable potential of conflict with a public interest or having a reasonable potential of giving the outward appearance of conflict with a public interest.
- (b) No Official may solicit any gift or knowingly accept any gift, directly or indirectly, from any person whom the Official knows or has reason to know: (i) is doing or seeking to do business of any kind with the Village; or (ii) has financial interests that may be substantially and materially affected, in a manner distinguishable from the public generally, by the performance or non-performance of his or her official duty.
- (c) No Official may solicit any gift or knowingly accept any gift, directly or indirectly, from any person whom is engaged in activities that are regulated or controlled by the Village; except that unsolicited gifts having a value of less than fifty dollars (\$50.00) tendered for personal or social reasons may be accepted.
- (d) An Official shall not consider any ex-parte or private communication from any person, whether oral or written, that said Official knows is, or reasonably may be, intended to influence unlawfully the decision on the merits of any matter. Any such ex-parte or private communication shall be reported to the Village Council, which shall include such disclosure in the minutes of the meeting at which the matter was considered.

Section 4-202. Disqualification Procedures; Complaints; Records

- (a) After complying with the disclosure requirements of Section 4-201, the Official shall either (i) voluntarily disqualify himself and withdraw from participating in further debates or determinations with respect to the public interest in conflict with the Official's private interest or relationship, or (ii) request that the Committee determine the presence or absence of a conflict of interest and advise as to an appropriate course of conduct.
- (b) Any person alleging a violation of this Chapter may file a written complaint, under oath, with the Committee. Upon the receipt of such complaint, the Committee shall send a written acknowledgement of its receipt, notify the Official and the Council of the allegation, and shall request that the Official provide the Committee such information as the Committee finds necessary to determine the presence or absence of a conflict of interest. A written complaint shall not require a formal hearing; such complaints shall be processed under the procedures described in subsections (c), (d), (e), and (f) of this Section. Upon final resolution of the matters alleged, the Committee shall provide a written summary of the resolution to the Official, the Council and the person who filed the complaint.
- (c) For the purposes of this Section, the Committee may find and advise an absence of a disqualifying conflict of interest when the Official's private interest or relationship is found to be too remote and insubstantial to affect the integrity of the Official's public actions. The intent of the foregoing is by no means to be construed as condoning a lax approach on the part of the Committee; rather, the intent is to discourage frivolous charges.
- (d) Upon being advised by the Committee of the presence of a conflict of interest, the Official shall voluntarily disqualify himself and so notify the Committee and the Council. If the Official does not voluntarily disqualify himself, the Committee shall mandate that the Official be disqualified from participating in further debates or determinations with respect to the public interest in conflict with the Official's private interest or relationship.
- (e) Any Official who voluntarily disqualifies himself shall notify the Council, providing a full description of the public interest matters from which the Official has withdrawn from participation. A voluntary disqualification does not require a disclosure of the specific nature of a private interest or relationship considered to be in conflict; only the public interest object of conflict must be disclosed.
- (f) The Committee shall notify the Council and the Official in writing of all mandated disqualifications and shall therein provide a full description of the public interest matters with which the Official has been found to be in conflict and about which such Official is disqualified from participation. The Committee shall mandate a disqualification for any Official who fails or refuses to provide the Committee with such information as the Committee finds necessary to determine the presence or absence of a conflict of interest.
- (g) Any disqualifications relating to any public interest description shall be recorded in the minutes of the Council meeting at which the matter was considered.
- (h) The Committee shall meet in closed session (i) to protect the privacy or reputation of individuals with respect to their private interests or relationships not related to the public business, (ii) to discuss the discipline of an Official under the provisions of this Chapter,

- (iii) to consult with counsel or (iv) to consult with staff, consultants or other individuals about pending or potential litigation.
- (i) The Village records maintained under the provisions of this Chapter shall be privileged and not subject to public inspection to the extent that such records contain any of the following: (i) information about the finances of an individual, (including assets, income, liabilities, net worth, bank balances, financial history or activities or credit worthiness), (ii) any otherwise confidential financial information, (iii) confidential commercial information, or (iv) trade secrets. For the purpose of this Section, confidential or secret information shall be such information as is customarily regarded as confidential in business.

Section 4-203. Failure of Quorum

If, because of a voluntary or mandatory disqualification under the provisions of this Chapter, less than a quorum of the Council is available to act upon any particular matter, the matter shall be deferred until a quorum is assembled.

Section 4-204. Enforcement

- (a) The Council may file a petition for injunctive or other relief in a court of competent jurisdiction for the purpose of requiring compliance with this Chapter.
- (b) Any person who knowingly and willfully violates the provisions of this Chapter is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, is subject to a fine of not more than \$1,000.00 or imprisonment for not more than one year, or both. If the person is a business entity and not a natural person, each officer and partner of the business entity who knowingly authorized or participated in the violation is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, is subject to the same penalties as the business entity.
- (c) Any person who violates the provisions of this Chapter shall be guilty of a municipal infraction and shall be subject to a civil penalty of \$100.00.
- (d) In addition to any other enforcement provisions in this Chapter, any member of the Council who is found by the Committee or a court to have violated this Chapter shall be subject to recall, as provided in the Village Charter.
- (e) In addition to any other enforcement provisions in this Chapter, any employee found by the Committee or a court to have violated this Chapter shall be subject to disciplinary or other appropriate action, including dismissal or suspension of compensation.

CHAPTER 5
COUNTY AND VILLAGE RELATIONS

ARTICLE 1. VILLAGE AUTHORITY

5-101 Purpose

5-102 Legislative Authority

5-103 Specific Exemptions from County Laws

Section 5-101. Purpose

This Chapter establishes the applicability of Montgomery County laws and regulations within the Village of Martin's Additions and is intended to prevent conflicts between County and Village authority.

Section 5-102. Legislative Authority

No provision within this Chapter shall affect the authority of the Village Council to adopt legislation and regulations relating to any subject upon which the Village Council has legislative authority to act either by public general law or by the Charter of the Village of Martin's Additions.

Section 5-103. Specific Exemptions from County Law

The Village of Martin's Additions is exempt from the following legislation, and regulations pertaining thereto, as codified in the Montgomery County Code, 1984, as amended:

Contracts, Purchases & Dispositions	Chapter 11B
Ethics	Chapter 19A
Finance	Chapter 20
Financial Disclosure	Chapter 20A
Legislative Oversight	Chapter 29A
Motor Vehicles and Traffic	Sections of Chapter 31
Personnel	Chapter 33
Solid Waste	Chapter 48
Streets and Roads	Chapter 49
Silver Spring, Bethesda, Wheaton & Montgomery Hills	
Parking Lot Dist.	Chapter 60
City, Town and Village Charters	Chapter 71-86

ARTICLE 2. COUNTY AUTHORITY

5-201 Concurrent County Jurisdiction

5-202 Adoption by Reference

5-203 Prior Agreements

5-204 Agreements Providing for County or State Enforcement of Village Laws

Section 5-201. Concurrent County Jurisdiction

Jurisdiction otherwise exercised by Montgomery County within the Village of Martin's Additions, not inconsistent with this Code and as authorized by law, shall be considered concurrent jurisdiction with the jurisdiction of the Village, unless reserved by State law exclusively to Montgomery County or to the Village.

Section 5-202. Adoption by Reference

Nothing contained in this Chapter shall limit or otherwise affect the Village's authority to adopt by reference any law or regulation of Montgomery County as its own law or regulation. Nor shall anything in this Chapter repeal any Village ordinance or regulation which specifically adopted or incorporated by reference any County legislation, unless and until so repealed by act of the Village Council.

Section 5-203. Prior Agreements

Nothing contained in this Chapter shall repeal or impair any agreement or authorization previously executed between the Village and the County or any third party until and unless done so by consent of the Village and County.

Section 5-204. Agreements Providing for County or State Enforcement of Village Laws

Nothing contained in this Chapter shall limit or otherwise affect the Village's authority, whether exercised previously or in the future, to request the enforcement of Village legislation or regulations in whole or in part by Montgomery County or the State of Maryland, and to enter into agreements providing for the same.

CHAPTER 6 REGISTRATIONS AND PERMITS

ARTICLE 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 6-101. Definitions

For the purposes of this Chapter, the following words and phrases shall have the following meanings:

- (a) “Accessory building” means a building subordinate to, and located on the same lot or lots with, the main building thereon, the use of which is clearly incidental to the principal use of the main building or to the principal use of the land of said lot or lots, and which is not attached by any part of a common wall or roof with the main building.
- (b) “Adjoining and confronting property” means land which touches the boundary line of other property at least one point, which may be a corner, or which would do so except for an intervening street or right of way.
- (c) “Building” means a structure on a lot which has one or more stories and a roof and is designed primarily for the shelter, support or enclosure of persons or property of any kind.
- (d) “Business” means every kind of private occupation, profession, calling, endeavor or operation of a private institution, whether carried on for profit or not, including any person who offers goods or services, or operates a group home.
- (e) “Chairman” means the Chairman of the Village Council of the Village of Martin’s Additions.
- (f) “Code Enforcement Officer” means an authorized code enforcement official within the meaning of Chapter 3, Section 3-101(c) of this Code.
- (g) “Council” means the Village Council of the Village of Martin’s Additions.
- (h) “Emergency re-construction, repair or excavation” means work necessitated by an actual, sudden, unanticipated and immediate danger of a failure or collapse of any structure or any part thereof that would endanger life, disrupt vehicular traffic, or which, if not corrected immediately, pose a clear threat of injury to persons or property.
- (i) “Fences” means man-made structures which are designed primarily to partially or wholly enclose a lot or a portion thereof.
- (j) “Group home” means a child care residence, group residence for developmentally disabled persons, a group residential facility, a tourist home, boarding house or any structure housing three or more unrelated persons or offering guest rooms for hire, but does not include a single family residence that is rented, or offered for rent, by the owner thereof to persons constituting a single family.
- (k) “Lot” means a parcel of land on a legally recorded subdivision plat filed among the records of Montgomery County Maryland.
- (l) “Ordinary repairs or maintenance” means those repairs incidental to a continuation of existing uses and necessary to maintain a structure in good working order and in a safe

and sanitary condition; but such repairs shall not include the cutting away of any wall, partition or portion thereof, the removal or cutting of any structural beam or bearing support or the removal or change of any required means of egress or rearrangement of parts of a structure affecting the exitway requirements; nor shall ordinary repairs include addition to, alteration of, replacement or relocation of any standpipe, water supply, sewer, drainage, drain leader, gas, soil, waste, vent or similar piping, electric wiring or mechanical or other work affecting public health or general safety.

- (m) “Person” means an individual, corporation, association, firm, partnership or the like.
- (n) “Sidewalk” means the portion of any street designed exclusively for pedestrian passage.
- (o) “Street” means any public or dedicated way or thoroughfare by which pedestrian or vehicular traffic traverses over, through, across, into or out of the Village.
- (p) “Structure” means an assembly of materials forming a construction for occupancy or use, including, without limitation, buildings, accessory buildings, fences, sheds, shelters, garages, signs, pipelines, sewer lines, cable lines, fuel storage tanks, sidewalks, streets, and the like.
- (q) “Unrelated person” means anyone who is not a son, daughter, grandson, granddaughter, father, mother, grandfather, grandmother, brother, sister, stepmother, stepfather, stepson, stepdaughter, husband or wife or in-law of the owner, operator or lessee of the main building on a lot.
- (r) “Village” means the Village of Martin’s Additions.
- (s) “Village Charter” means the Charter of the Village of Martin’s Additions.

ARTICLE 2. BUSINESS REGISTRATION

6-201 Purpose and Application

6-202 Registration Required

6-203 Application; Council Consideration

6-204 Applicable Standards

6-205 Term; Non-Transferability

6-206 Fees

6-207 Enforcement

Section 6-201. Purpose and Application

The provisions of this Article are declared as necessary for the purpose of protecting and promoting the health, safety, comfort and welfare of the present and future inhabitants of the Village by ensuring that the Village receives complete information concerning any business activity which may have a discernable impact upon public services provided by the Village or upon its residents and enabling the Village to provide complete information regarding the number and types of business activities conducted within the Village to those entities which have jurisdiction over land use matters. This Article is not intended to be, nor shall the same be construed as, a zoning ordinance.

Section 6-202. Registration Required

No person shall engage in any activity in respect to the operation of a business within the Village prior to obtaining a certificate of registration from the Village Council. However, no registration certificate shall be required for a lawful business activity having no impact upon other Village residents

that is conducted solely by a Village resident. Business activities exempt from registration because of “no impact” shall not result in production of products for sale on the premise, produce business related pedestrian or vehicular traffic or produce any discernable effect, e.g., light, noise, vibration, waste discharge, etc., beyond the property line.

Section 6-203. Applications; Investigations and Inspections; Council Consideration

- (a) An application for registration of a business activity shall be submitted in a form prescribed by the Council and shall be accompanied by (i) evidence in the form of an affidavit or other documentation required by the Council that the business complies with the applicable laws, codes, ordinances, rules and regulations of Montgomery County, Maryland the State of Maryland and/or any other governmental authority having jurisdiction over the proposed business, including a copy of certification of any business license issued by the State or County, and (ii) information, reports and the like that the Council or Code Enforcement Officer deems necessary to determine whether the proposed business would be in derogation of the health, safety, comfort or welfare of the present or future inhabitants of the Village or whether the business would constitute a nuisance because of sidewalk or street traffic, interference with residential parking, noise or other noxious effects.
- (b) Applications for registration of a business activity shall be referred to the Code Enforcement Officer for review and such investigation as the officer or the Council deems necessary. Within twenty days after receipt of an application, or within twenty days after receipt of any additional information requested from the applicant, whichever is later, the Code Enforcement Officer shall recommend the Council whether or not the business should be registered.
- (c) Written notification of any application for registration of a business activity shall promptly be provided by the Village to residents of Village property within five hundred (500) feet of the property described in the registration application. All applications for business registration and recommendations and decisions by the Council with respect thereto shall be published in the next edition of the Village’s newsletter; except that applications received and decisions made less than five days prior to issuance may be published in the following issue. Decisions by the Council on applications for registration shall be communicated in writing to the applicant.
- (d) The Council shall make a decision to issue or deny a registration certificate at the first regularly scheduled meeting occurring more than twenty (20) days after receipt of the recommendation and at least five (5) days after public notice (i.e., publication in the newsletter or special mailing) of the application and the intent of the Council to consider it at the meeting.
- (e) At the Council meeting at which the application is considered, the Council may receive evidence from any interested party. The meeting shall be conducted in accordance with regularly followed procedures or regulations promulgated by the Council.

Section 6-204. Applicable Standards

- (a) The Council shall not refuse to register a business activity unless (i) the provisions of this Article have not been satisfied, or (ii) the business or its manner of operation would be in derogation of the health, safety, comfort or welfare of the present or future inhabitants of

the Village or would constitute nuisance because of sidewalk or street traffic, interference with residential parking, noise or other noxious effects.

- (b) The Council may impose conditions related to the protection of health, safety, comfort or welfare, or to protect against nuisances caused by sidewalk or street traffic, interference with residential parking, noise or other noxious effects.

Section 6-205. Term; Non-Transferability

- (a) Business registrations issued by the Council shall have a one-year term and shall be renewable upon submission of an application in the form as prescribed in Section 6-203(a).
- (b) Business registrations are non-transferable and are automatically suspended when the registrant ceases to operate the business or ceases to use any structure or lot for the non-residential purpose described in the registration. No person may resume operation of any business or non-residential use for which a registration has been suspended pursuant to this section without first securing issuance of a new registration certificate pursuant to this Article.

Section 6-206. Fees

No application for registration of a business activity shall be processed until the applicant therefore has paid a non-refundable \$25.00 to the Village.

Section 6-207. Enforcement

- (a) Any person who engages in any business in the Village in violation of this Article may be enjoined from proceeding.
- (b) Any business registration may be revoked by the Council at any time for violation of this Article or of any conditions under which the registration certificate was issued. Within 30 days after the date of revocation, a written notice of appeal may be filed with the Council; the procedures applicable to registration applications shall apply.
- (c) Any and all buildings, land or vehicles used by a business registered hereunder shall be subject to inspection for violation of this Article or State or County law, or any conditions under which the registration certificate was issued. Any inspection conducted hereunder shall be made at a reasonable time, upon reasonable notice and shall be limited to reasonable efforts to ascertain the extent of compliance with the requirements of this Article.

ARTICLE 3. VILLAGE BUILDING PERMITS

6-301	Purpose and Application
6-302	Permits required
6-303	Applications; Investigations and Inspections; Issuance
6-304	Deposit for Repairs
6-305	Construction
6-306	Applicable Standards
6-307	Fees
6-308	Enforcement

securing a building permit, except that such permit shall be applied for as soon as possible after the need for such activities becomes known.

Section 6-303. Applications; Investigations and Inspection; Issuance

- (a) Any person planning to engage in an activity covered by this Article that requires a Montgomery County building permit shall apply for a Village building permit within three (3) days of applying for the County permit.
- (b) An application for a Village building permit shall be submitted in a form prescribed by the Council and shall be accompanied by (i) a copy of the application for a Montgomery County building permit for the activity and (ii) such plats, plans, drawings, reports and the like as the Council or Code Enforcement Officer deems necessary to determine whether the proposed activity would be in derogation of the health, safety, comfort or welfare of the present or future inhabitants of the Village. The application shall be signed by the owner of the property or an agent and, where related to the erection or construction of, or addition to a building, shall also state the intended use of such building or addition thereto. The applicant may be required to provide a copy of all covenants recorded with respect to the property.
- (c) Written notification of any application for a building permit shall promptly be hand delivered to all properties in the Village that border or directly face the property with respect to which the permit is sought. The notice shall include, at a minimum, a description of the proposed activity; the identity, address and phone number of the Code Enforcement Officer; and a statement that the full application is available for review through the Code Enforcement Officer. All applications for building permits and decisions thereon by the Code Enforcement Officer and the Council shall be published in the next edition of the Village's newsletter, except that application received and decisions made less than five (5) days prior to issuance may be published in the following issue. Decisions by the Council on applications for permits shall be communicated to the applicant in writing.
- (d) Applications for building permits shall be referred to the Code Enforcement Officer for review and such investigation as the Officer or the Council deems necessary. Any objections to issuance of the permit shall promptly be communicated to all members of the Council.
- (e) If at any time between the application for a Village building permit and the issuance of the Montgomery County building permit, the proposed activity differs significantly from that described in the original Village application either because of the initiative of the County or the applicant, the applicant shall provide the Village with plans describing the significant changes within three (3) days of filing with Montgomery County and the residents of all Village properties that border or directly face the property for which the permit is sought will be notified and provided with plans describing the significant changes.
- (f) An applicant for a Village building permit shall provide the Village with a copy of the Montgomery County building permit within three (3) days of its issuance by the County. If the proposed activity described in the issued Montgomery County building permit differs significantly from that described in the original (or subsequent resubmission, if any) application for the Village building permit, the resident of all Village properties that

border or directly fact the property with respect to which the permit is sought will be notified. A building permit issued by Montgomery County shall be prima facie proof of compliance with applicable County and State law.

- (g) If the Code Enforcement Officer determines that the requirements of this Article have been satisfied, the officer shall issue the permit. However, no permit shall be issued until at least seven (7) days after the Village's receipt of the Montgomery County building permit, and no permit shall be issued by the Code Enforcement Officer if two members of the Village Council advise, within the seven-day period, that the application should be considered by the Council. If the Code Enforcement Officer determines that the requirements of this Article have not been satisfied, the application shall be denied.
- (h) Whenever two members of the Village Council have advised that an application for a building permit should be considered by the Council, within twenty (20) days after receipt of the application, or receipt of any additional information requested from the applicant, whichever is later, the Code Enforcement Officer shall recommend to the Council whether or not the permit should be granted. The Council shall make a decision to grant or deny the permit at its first regularly scheduled meeting occurring more than ten (10) days after receipt of the recommendation and at least five (5) days after public notice (i.e., publication in the newsletter or special mailing) of the application and the intent of the Council to consider it at the meeting.
- (i) For purposes of this section, the term "differs significantly" refers to material increases in the height, width, footprint, and/or changes in the facade of the property for which the permit is sought.

Section 6-304. Deposit for Repairs

- (a) No person shall commence any activity involving reconstruction, repair or excavation of any street or sidewalk in the Village for which a permit is required by this Article unless such person has deposited with the Council a completion bond, letter of credit or other security in such amount and/or form as the Council deems necessary or appropriate to insure the restoration or repair of any damage to the Village rights-of-way, sidewalks, curbs or roadways and that such activity shall be completed in a safe and timely fashion and otherwise in accordance with the terms of any building permit issued in connection therewith. However, any emergency reconstruction, repair or excavation of any street or sidewalk may commence without the deposit of such bond, letter of credit or other security, provided that such security is deposited as soon as possible after the commencement of the activity or notice of the need for such activity.
- (b) The deposit and any interest thereon may be applied to repair or correct any damage or injury to public property, including treatment or replacement of Village trees and plantings, as the Village Council in its discretion shall determine. Upon completion of the activity for which the permit was issued, the balance of the deposit, including any interest earned thereon, less any amounts retained by the Village pursuant to this subsection, shall be returned to the person who made the deposit.

Section 6-305. Construction

All construction which requires a building permit under this Article must conform to the standards set forth in this Code and all applicable laws, codes, ordinances, rules and regulations established by Montgomery County, Maryland, and/or the State of Maryland including, without

limitation, applicable zoning, building, electrical, Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission and plumbing laws, codes, ordinances, rules and regulations.

Section 6-306. Applicable Standards

- (a) An application for a building permit shall not be denied unless it has been determined that: (i) the provisions of this Article have not been satisfied, or (ii) the proposed activity would otherwise be in derogation of the health, safety, comfort or welfare of the present or future inhabitants of the Village.
- (b) Building permits may be issued subject to conditions related to the protection of health, safety, comfort or welfare, or to protect against interference with sidewalk or street traffic, residential parking, noise or other noxious effects.

Section 6-307. Fees

No building permit application shall be processed until the applicant therefore has paid a non-refundable fee to the Village. The Council shall adopt a schedule of building permit fees by resolution. The schedule of fees may be amended from time to time by Council resolution.

Section 6-308. Enforcement

- (a) Any person who commences any addition, erection, alteration, construction, reconstruction, repair or improvement in violation of this Article may be enjoined from proceeding.
- (b) In addition to the other provisions set forth in this Article:
 - (i) When the Chairman of the Village Council (or in his absence the Vice-Chairman or other designated member of the Council) determines that work on any structure is being performed in violation of the provisions of this Article, including those conditions upon which the building permit was issued, or in a manner which threatens the safety, health, comfort and welfare of the public, he may order that the work be stopped immediately.
 - (ii) The stop work order shall be issued in writing and posted at the work site.
 - (iii) It shall be unlawful for any person to continue or permit the continuance of work in or about a structure after a stop work order has been posted on the structure, except such work as is directed in the order to be performed to remove a violation or unsafe condition.
- (c) The Council may revoke a permit or approval issued under the provisions of this Article when the application or the plans on which the permit or approval was based contain a false statement or misrepresentation of fact or when any deviation from the approved plans or any violation of the conditions upon which such permit was issued occurs.

Section 6-309. Exceptions

In special cases and for good cause shown, the Council may authorize a departure from any of the building permit application provisions of this Article. After the issuance of a building permit, the Council may vary or modify any requirement where practical difficulties and undue hardships have been encountered by a permittee; provided that the permittee shall submit a written application for such

variance or modification, and provided that the spirit and intent of this Chapter shall be observed and public welfare and safety be assured.

Section 6-310. Appeals

Within thirty (30) days after the granting of a building permit, the denial of an application for a building permit by the Code Enforcement Officer, the revocation of a building permit or the issuance of a stop work order, an aggrieved party may file a written notice of appeal to the Village Council. The Council shall hold a public hearing on the appeal. Notice of the hearing shall be provided to all interested parties and to all residents of the Village at least five (5) days in advance of the hearing. The hearing shall be conducted pursuant to regular Council procedures or regulations promulgated by the Council. The Council shall decide the appeal and advise the parties of its decision in writing. Decisions on appeals shall be published in the next issue of the newsletter, except that decisions made within five (5) days of publication may be published in the following issue.

Section 6-311. Work Hours and Noise Control.

- (a) No construction activities shall commence prior to 7:00 a.m. on Monday through Friday, and 9:00 a.m. on Saturdays, Sundays, and all federal holidays. Construction activities shall end no later than 9:00 p.m. on Monday through Thursday, and 7:00 p.m. on Friday through Sunday.
- (b) As used herein, “construction activities” means temporary activities directly associated with site preparation, assembly, erection, repair, alteration, renovation, construction, or demolition of improvements, or other activities, including but not limited to, moving heavy equipment onto or off the site, delivering materials, loading or unloading, operating equipment with audible “back-up” warning devices, allowing engines to idle, and any other indoor or outdoor activities which could reasonably be expected to be disturbing to persons beyond the boundary line of the property on which the construction activity is taking place.
- (c) The municipal infraction fine for violation of this Section 6-311 is \$100 for the first violation and \$250 for subsequent violations. Any person who violates this Section 6-311 or directs or allows another to commit an act that violates this Section 6-311, the person’s employer if the person acted in the course of his or her employment, and any property owner who allows a violation of this Section 6-311 on his or her property, shall be guilty of a violation and shall be jointly and severally subject to the penalties provided herein. If a violation occurs, there shall be a rebuttable presumption that all owners of the property allowed the violation.

ARTICLE 4. SUBDIVISION OF LAND; VARIANCES; SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS

6-401 Subdivision; Notification; Procedure

6-402 Variances; Special Exceptions

Section 6-401. Subdivision; Notification; Procedure

- (a) No person shall subdivide any lot in the Village without prior notification to the Council. The notification shall be given by filing with the Village Manager a description, including a plat, of the lot to be subdivided and of each of the lots that comprise the subdivision. Such description shall be filed within five (5) days of the filing of a subdivision application for the property with the Maryland National Capital Park and Planning Commission (Commission). All documents filed by the applicant with the Commission shall also be filed with the Village Manager.
- (b) The Village will promptly provide written notification of any application for subdivision to residents of Village property within five hundred (500) feet of the property that is the subject of the application, and notice of all such applications shall be published in the next issue of the Village's newsletter, except that applications received within five (5) days of publication may be published in the following issue.
- (c) Before establishing a Village position with respect to an application for subdivision, the Council shall hold a public hearing at which any interested person may appear and address the Council. Notice of the hearing shall be provided to all Village residents at least five (5) days in advance of the hearing. The hearing shall be conducted pursuant to regular Council procedures or regulations promulgated by the Council. The Council shall establish a position at the hearing, transmit the position to the Commission or other appropriate agency, and publish it in the next issue of the newsletter, except that positions established within five (5) days of publication may be published in the following issue.

Section 6-402. Variances; Special Exceptions

Before establishing a Village position with respect to any application for a variance, a special exception, or other similar matter, the hearing procedures specified in Section 6-401(c) shall be followed.

CHAPTER 7 PROPERTY REGULATIONS

ARTICLE 1. GENERAL

Section 7-101. Definitions

For the purposes of this Chapter,

- (a) “Building” means a structure on a lot which has one or more stories and a roof and is designed primarily for the shelter, support or enclosure of persons or property of any kind.
- (b) “Code Enforcement Officer” means an authorized code enforcement official within the meaning of Chapter 3, Section 3-101(c) of this Code.
- (c) “Garbage” means all organic waste, including the residue of animal, fruit or vegetable matter, resulting from the preparation, cooking, handling or storage of food; wastepaper, newspaper and cardboard; cans; jars and bottles; and all other waste materials normally generated and accumulated in a household.
- (d) “Hazardous material” means any substance or material in a quantity or form that may pose an unreasonable risk to health, safety or property, including any material designated by the U.S. Department of Transportation as belonging to a hazard class.
- (e) “Lawn and garden debris” means all yard trash, including dead trees, tree limbs, stumps, bushes and leaves; and all other debris of the type normally generated and accumulated in gardening, lawn care and tree care.
- (f) “Lot” means a parcel of land on a legally recorded subdivision plat filed among the records of Montgomery County Maryland.
- (g) “Refuse” means garbage, lawn and garden debris or rubbish.
- (h) “Rubbish” means all refuse other than garbage and lawn and garden debris; this includes ashes, rubble, junk and other solid waste materials.
- (i) “Toxic material” means any substance that can be poisonous if inhaled, swallowed, or absorbed into the body through cuts, breaks in the skin, ingestion, or bodily contact.
- (j) “Yard” means any open space on a lot that contains a building, or group of buildings, lying between the building (or the outer building or a group) and the nearest lot or street line.

ARTICLE 2. PROPERTY MAINTENANCE

7-201 Purpose

7-202 Maintenance of Buildings

7-203 Maintenance of Yards and Vacant Lots

7-204 Unremoved Snow or Ice

7-205 Accumulation of Refuse

7-206 Prohibition of Refuse on Public or Private Property

7-207 Restrictions on Use of Public Trash Receptacles

7-208 Advertisements and Handbills

Section 7-201. Purpose

The provisions of this Article are declared necessary for the purpose of securing the public safety, health and welfare in the maintenance of buildings and yards within the Village.

Section 7-202. Maintenance of Buildings

The owner of a building or his designated agent or lessee shall maintain the building and its exitways in a safe and sanitary condition at all times. Every building shall be kept free from unreasonable accumulation of refuse and shall be kept free from vermin or rodent infestation. Each occupant of a building shall keep in a safe and sanitary condition that portion of the property which he occupies or over which he has exclusive control.

Section 7-203. Maintenance of Yards and Vacant Lots

- (a) The owner of a yard or vacant lot, or his designated agent or lessee, shall maintain such yard or lot in a safe and sanitary condition. Every yard and vacant lot shall be kept free from unreasonable accumulation of rubbish, lawn and garden debris, or hazardous or toxic material, and shall be kept free of garbage.
- (b) The owner of a yard or vacant lot shall not permit or allow any grass or weeds to grow on such yard or lot to a height in excess of twelve (12) inches above the ground.

Section 7-204. Unremoved Snow and Ice

- (a) The owner of a lot in the Village, or his designated agent or lessee, shall within twelve (12) hours after a snowfall ceases:
 - 1) Remove, or cause the removal of, snow and ice from any sidewalk on such lot or on abutting public property that is normally used by the public.
 - 2) Deposit or cause the deposit of, the removed snow or ice in a reasonably safe location and not upon any public roadway or sidewalk.
 - 3) If said snow and ice cannot be removed because of hardening, make the sidewalk reasonably safe for pedestrian travel by spreading sand or a similar substance.
- (b) In the event that the owner of a lot in the Village or his designated agent or lessee fails to remove or cause the removal of snow and ice from a sidewalk or to render the sidewalk reasonably safe for pedestrian travel as required in this Section, the Village may cause the removal or rendering and charge the owner, agent or lessee the cost of removal plus a penalty in the amount of twenty five dollars (\$25.00).

Section 7-205. Accumulation of Refuse

- (a) The owner of a lot in the Village, or his designated agent or lessee, shall not cause or allow the accumulation of refuse on the lot, with the following exceptions:
 - 1) Refuse stored in accordance with this Chapter and awaiting collection by the Village or a private trash disposal firm.
 - 2) Matter intended for garden compost, provided it is not located in a front yard and does not exceed normal requirements of home garden and does not attract vermin or produce offensive odors.
 - 3) Firewood, provided that it is not located in a front yard and is cut into fireplace-size lengths and stacked so as to not be hazardous or attract vermin.

- (b) The owner of a lot in the Village, or his designated agent or lessee, shall not store refuse in a manner that would permit it to be carried or deposited by the elements or animals upon any street or sidewalk or upon any other private property.

Section 7-206. Prohibition of Refuse on Public or Private Property

No person shall place refuse upon any street, public right-of-way, or private property within the Village, except that certain refuse may be deposited temporarily on the public right-of-way (but not on any roadway or sidewalk) for collection by the Village or a private trash disposal firm.

Section 7-207. Restrictions on Use of Public Trash Receptacles

No person shall deposit refuse in the trash receptacles provided by the Village, except for refuse normally and reasonably deposited by a pedestrian in lieu of discarding it on public or private property in the Village.

Section 7-208. Advertisements and Handbills

No person shall cast, throw, place or distribute any advertisements, circulars, handbills, newspapers or other materials within the Village in such a manner that they may be blown upon and into any roadway, public right-of-way, or private property within the Village. All notices posted within the public right-of-way shall be removed within five (5) days after the occurrence of the event referred to therein.

ARTICLE 3. REFUSE COLLECTION

- 7-301 Purpose and Application
- 7-302 Authority of Council
- 7-303 Collection of Garbage
- 7-304 Collection of Lawn and Garden Debris
- 7-305 Special Collection of Rubbish
- 7-306 Commercial Establishments

Section 7-301. Purpose and Application

- (a) The provisions of this Article are hereby declared necessary for the purpose of protecting and promoting the health, safety and welfare of the present and future inhabitants of the Village.
- (b) The provisions of the Article shall apply to the collection of refuse within the boundaries of the Village.

Section 7-302. Authority of the Council

- (a) The Council is authorized to control the collection of refuse within the Village.
- (b) The Council may enter into such agreements or contracts, including agreements or contracts with any political subdivision or public authority, as it deems advisable to cause the collection and disposal of all residential refuse.
- (c) The Council or a Code Enforcement Officer may enforce all prohibitions and standards set forth in this Article, upon written notice delivered to or posted at the Village address of any violation of such prohibition or standard.
- (d) The Council may establish and levy such fees as may be necessary to achieve the purposes of this Article, including fees for the collection and disposal of an refuse

generated by businesses located within the Village that the owner and operator of the business does not remove or cause to be removed in a timely manner.

Section 7-303. Collection of Garbage

- (a) The Village will collect garbage twice weekly from the required locations for its storage at each residence in the Village, except when normal collection would occur on a holiday. The Village may exclude times within the definition of garbage from residential garbage service, may establish a different frequency for collection of excluded items, and may require that excluded items be placed at the curb or recycled.
- (b) All residential garbage shall be stored for collection in containers that meet the requirements of this Section. Such containers shall not be placed in a front yard or on the public right-of-way.
- (c) It shall be the responsibility of the occupant or owner to provide sufficient containers for storage of garbage to prevent overflow between collections.
- (d) All containers for the storage of garbage shall be vermin-proof and waterproof, of non-corrosive material, with tightly fitted lids in place at all times. Containers recessed into the ground shall be permitted only if they are of such construction that they do not permit waste or waste material seepage.
- (e) No garbage shall be placed in a container for collection unless it is secured in a leak-proof plastic bag or other leak-proof wrapping.

Section 7-304. Collection of Lawn and Garden Debris

- a) The Village will collect lawn and garden debris from residences in the Village on a schedule to be determined by the Village Council. The Village may exclude certain items within the definition of lawn and garden debris from residential collection service.
- (b) The owner or occupant shall place such debris along the curb for collection. All such debris shall be placed in securely tied plastic bags. However, tree limbs, plant stalks and the like not exceeding four (4) feet in length or three (3) inches in diameter may be placed in containers or securely tied bundles.

Section 7-305. Special Collection of Rubbish

- a) The Village will collect rubbish from residences in the Village on a schedule to be determined by the Village Council. Owners and occupants will be notified of the dates of such collections and where rubbish is to be placed for collection
- (b) The Village may exclude from special collection certain items within the definition of rubbish. The owner or occupant shall be responsible for the removal and disposal of such rubbish.

Section 7-306. Commercial Establishments

- (a) The owner, lessee, or person in control of any property in the Village upon which a commercial activity is operated shall keep such property, including any adjoining sidewalks and parking areas, free of litter and refuse.

- (b) Refuse shall be collected or removed from commercial establishments at least once a week or with such greater frequency as is necessary to keep all refuse in proper containers without producing overflow or objectionable odors.
- (c) Putrid waste shall be removed from commercial premises daily, unless the waste is immediately ground into the sewer system or is stored in refrigerated storage. The existence of objectionable odors at the nearest adjoining premises shall be evidence of insufficient removal frequency.
- (d) Containers for the storage of refuse shall be vermin-proof and water proof, of non-corrosive material, with tightly filled lids in place at all times. Containers accessible to the public and left unattended at night shall be locked.

CHAPTER 8
MOTOR VEHICLES AND TRAFFIC

ARTICLE 1. TRAFFIC CONTROL GENERALLY

- 8-101 Purpose
- 8-102 Definitions
- 8-103 Authority to Erect Traffic and Parking Control Signs
- 8-104 Operation of Vehicle in Violation of Official Sign
- 8-105 Parking in Violation of Official Sign
- 8-106 Driving Over Curbs, Sidewalks or Drainage Structures
- 8-107 Restrictions During Snow Emergencies
- 8-108 Emergencies – Special Powers
- 8-109 Emergency Vehicles

Section 8-101. Purpose

This Chapter provides procedures for regulating traffic and parking so as to preserve peace and good order in the Village of Martin’s Additions, and protect the health, safety, comfort and convenience of its citizens.

Section 8-102. Definitions

For the purposes of this Chapter, the following words and phrases shall mean:

(a) Abandoned Vehicle

Any vehicle that is inoperative or otherwise left unattended on private property for more than forty-eight (48) hours without the consent of the owner or person in charge of the property, or a vehicle that has remained illegally parked on public property for a period of more than forty-eight (48) hours, or any impounded vehicle being held in the custody of the County or Village that is unclaimed after thirty (30) days.

(b) Abutting Roadway

That part of the roadway between the extension of the property lines of the abutting private property and on the same side of the street except, where parking is there prohibited, the roadway on the opposite side of the street shall also be included.

(c) Commercial Vehicle

Any motor vehicle and any trailer or semi-trailer designed and used for carrying freight or merchandise and every motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer used in any way in the furtherance of any commercial enterprise. Such term does not include any vehicle owned by the Village, County or other governmental agency.

(d) Costs

Expense incurred by the County or the Village as a result of any extraordinary method of collection of delinquent and past due-fines and penalties for violations of the provisions of this Chapter and charged uniformly to such violators to offset or defer such expense.

(e) Court

The District Court of Maryland for Montgomery County.

- (f) Crosswalk
1. Any portion of a roadway indicated for pedestrian crossing by painted lines or other markings on the roadway surface.
 2. That portion of a roadway included within the projection of the lateral lines of sidewalks at intersections.
- (g) Driver or Operator
- Any person who is in actual control or charged with the control of a vehicle.
- (h) Driveway
- Every way or place in private ownership or otherwise used for vehicular travel by the owner and those having expressed or implied permission from the owner.
- (i) Enforcement Officer
- Any duly appointed Code Enforcement Officer, as defined in Section 3-101(c) of this Code, or any person appointed under the regulations of the County Personnel Board and designated by the County Executive with authority to enforce the provisions of this Chapter.
- (j) Fine
- A monetary sum imposed as a civil penalty for an offense or violation of this Chapter.
- (k) Fire Lane
- Area of a public or private roadway or parking facility designated by official signs or markings and intended for the exclusive use of emergency vehicles.
- (l) Immobilize
- To take a vehicle into the custody of the County or Village by restricting or otherwise impeding the movement of such vehicle from its parking place by means of a mechanical device and so holding it until all charges involving that vehicle are fully satisfied.
- (m) Impound
- To take a vehicle or other property into the custody of the County or Village by seizing it and removing it to a place of storage and there holding it until all charges involving that vehicle or property are fully satisfied.

- (n) Intersection
The area embraced within the projection of the lateral curb-lines or lacking same the lateral boundary lines of the roadways of two (2) streets that join approximately at right angles.
- (o) Motor Vehicle
Any self-propelled vehicle by means of which any person or property is, or may be, transported upon a street.
- (p) Off-Street Parking
The parking of vehicles in designated areas, whether public or private, and not upon a public street.
- (q) Official Sign
A sign posted by authority of the Village Council for the purposes of guiding, warning, regulating, limiting or otherwise controlling the movement or stopping, standing and parking of motor vehicles upon the streets within the Village or upon any public or private parking facility.
- (r) Official Traffic-Control Devices
All signs, signals, markings or other devices placed or erected by authority of a public body or official having jurisdiction for the purpose of regulating, warning, or guiding traffic or parking.
- (s) On-Street Parking
The parking of vehicles on public street.
- (t) One-Way Street
A public street upon which vehicular traffic is permitted to move in one direction only.
- (u) Park or Parking
The stopping of a vehicle, even if occupied or attended, on a public street or public parking facility, except temporarily for the purpose of and while actually engaged in loading or unloading merchandise or passengers.
- (v) Parking Violation Notice
A form as prescribed by the Village upon which a Code Enforcement Officer, police officer or other authorized person cites a violation of the parking regulations and provisions of this Chapter. The form, when properly completed and affixed to an unlawfully park vehicle, or otherwise presented, serves as notice to the vehicle owner or operator of the violation and of the corresponding fine.
- (w) Penalty
 1. A monetary sum imposed in additions to the fine for failure to pay said fine within the stipulated time period.
 2. Punishment in general, inclusive of all fines, penalties, cots and other charges, for violation of the provisions and regulations of this Chapter.
- (x) Police Officer

Any officer appointed by any jurisdiction and authorized to direct or regulate traffic or parking or to make arrests for violations of any provisions of law including other traffic and parking laws and regulations.

(y) Posted Time-Limit

The allowable time a vehicle may remain parked where limited by official signs.

(z) Roadway

That portion of a street between the curb-lines or shoulders or that part improved and intended to be used for vehicular traffic.

(aa) Sidewalk

That portion of a street between the curb-lines or lateral lines of a roadway and the adjacent property lines, improved and intended for use by pedestrians.

(bb) Stand or Standing

The temporary stopping of an occupied or attended vehicle for the purpose of and while actually engaged in receiving or discharging passengers.

(cc) Stop or Stopping

Any halting even momentarily of a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except when necessary to avoid a conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the direction of a police officer or traffic control sign or signal.

(dd) Street

The entire width between the property lines of every way or thoroughfare of any kind used by the public for purposes of vehicular travel, whether or not dedicated to the public and accepted by the proper authorities.

(ee) Traffic

All vehicles, pedestrians, animals and any other conveyance using a street for purposes of travel.

(ff) Trailer

Any cart, wagon or other object designed to be pulled by any motorized vehicle.

(gg) Unregistered Vehicle

Any motor vehicle or trailer, except those exempt from registration by State law, that is without current registration plates, or with fictitious registration plates attached thereto or otherwise not registered in compliance with State or County law.

(hh) Vehicle

Any appliance moved over a street on wheels of traction tread, including automobiles, motorcycles, motorbikes, motor-propelled carts and wagons, other vehicles propelled by an internal combustion engine, or trailers.

Section 8-103. Authority to Erect Traffic and Parking Control Signs

When it is deemed appropriate, necessary or advisable for the public good, safety and convenience to control or regulate vehicular or pedestrian traffic or parking, the Village Council may, by resolution, authorize the Village Manager to provide for the erection of “stop”, “speed limit”, “no-

parking” and other traffic and parking control signs or other devices on public streets or other areas in the Village. However, no such sign or device shall be erected on State highways without the approval of the State Highway Administration. If the private owner of any land used by the general public shall erect traffic-control signs within such private property and the Village Council finds that such signs conform to the regulations regarding signs posted on public streets or other areas in the Village, the Council is authorized to approve such traffic-control signs erected by the direction of the Council, provided that all such signs on private property shall be constructed, erected and maintained at the cost of the owner of such land.

Section 8-104. Operation of Vehicle in Violation of Official Sign

No vehicle shall be operated in violation of any official sign or other traffic control or restriction duly authorized by the Village Council pursuant to this Chapter.

Section 8-105. Parking in Violation of Official Sign

No vehicle shall be parked in violation of any official sign regulating the parking of vehicles. Both the owner and the operator thereof shall be subject to the penalties provided in this Code for such violation.

Section 8-106. Driving Over Curbs, Sidewalks or Drainage Structures

It shall be unlawful for any person to drive any motor vehicle on or over any curb, sidewalk or drainage structure except in emergencies or over driveways constructed for such purpose.

Section 8-107. Restrictions During Snow Emergencies

- (a) The Village Council is hereby authorized to designate by resolution any Village street or portion thereof as a snow emergency route. These shall be clearly marked “Snow Emergency Route”.
- (b) Upon declaration of a snow emergency by the County Executive, and notice given to the public by press release or otherwise as is practical under the circumstances, the following traffic and parking regulations shall be in effect and shall continue in effect until the end of the emergency as determined by the County Executive.
 - 1. It shall be unlawful for any vehicle to be parked and left unattended in the roadway or any portion of a roadway that has been designated as a snow emergency route.
 - 2. It shall be unlawful for a vehicle to be parked in violation of “Snow Emergency Route” signs.
 - 3. Any vehicle parked and left unattended on a snow emergency route in violation of this section may be impounded by the Village or its agents, and all costs of towing and storage shall be paid before the vehicle may be reclaimed by the owner.

Section 8-108. Emergencies – Special Powers

In the event of emergencies such as fires, riots, accidents or other events likely to attract crowds, or for the purpose of street maintenance, or crowd control and public safety, or for other public purpose, the Chairman of the Village Council or his designee or the County police may:

- (i) Designate any Village street or area as an emergency or temporary “no parking” zone;
- (ii) Temporarily prohibit parking of vehicles on such streets or areas;

- (iii) Temporarily prohibit vehicular and pedestrian traffic on such streets or areas; and
- (iv) Authorize the ticketing, towing or impounding of vehicles parked in violation of this Code. The cost and expense, including legal expenses, thereof shall be charged to the vehicle's owner and collected by way of any legal means.

Section 8-109. Emergency Vehicles

Unless otherwise specifically stated and so indicated on the appropriate sign or device, none of the traffic or parking restrictions adopted pursuant to this Chapter shall be applicable to any authorized emergency vehicle while on an emergency run.

ARTICLE 2. STOPPING, STANDING AND PARKING

- 8-201 Parking of Commercial Vehicles
- 8-202 Parking Over 72 Hours
- 8-203 Repairing Vehicles on Streets
- 8-204 Parking of Trailers
- 8-205 Obstructing Entrances to Driveways
- 8-206 Parking of Unregistered Vehicles
- 8-207 Parking Prohibited Specifically
- 8-208 Parking in Marked Spaces
- 8-209 Unregistered Vehicles on Private Property

Section 8-201. Parking of Commercial Vehicles

It shall be unlawful to park any commercial vehicle on any street or roadway in the Village except when such vehicle is otherwise legally parked and the owner or operator is actively engaged in work on a nearby residence in the Village. This section shall not apply to a vehicle involuntarily parked because of mechanical failure or other emergency, provided such vehicle is removed within a reasonable period of time.

Section 8-202. Parking Over 72 Hours

It shall be unlawful to park a motor vehicle on the streets of the Village for a period longer than seventy-two (72) hours unless the owner(s) and operator(s) of the vehicle are residents of the Village and are unable to move it within the stated period by reason of absence from the Washington D.C. metropolitan area and off-street parking is not available on the owner's or operator's property, or unless the owner(s) and operator(s) of the vehicle are unable to move it within the stated period by reason of physical incapacity.

Section 8-203. Repairing Vehicles on Streets

It shall be unlawful to park a vehicle on a street for the purpose of or while actually engaged in the performance of services or repairs. This section shall not apply to emergency service or repairs; vehicle owners performing minor service on their respective vehicles otherwise legally parked and operative; or the accommodation for the immediate transfer, exchange or removal of a vehicle to or from a garage, repair shop, service or parking facility.

Section 8-204. Parking of Trailers

It shall be unlawful to park a trailer upon streets or other public areas of the Village, except that trailers may be parked when not otherwise prohibited on a roadway abutting the owner's residence for a period not to exceed 48 hours.

Section 8-205. Obstructing Entrances to Driveways

It shall be unlawful to park a vehicle on a public street of the Village in such a manner that any part of the vehicle overlaps or obstructs the entrance to any public or private driveway without the consent of the owner.

Section 8-206. Parking of Unregistered Vehicles

It shall be unlawful to park, store or leave any vehicle, the certificate of title, registration card or registration plate of which has expired, been revoked, cancelled or suspended; or for the owner of any such vehicle to allow, permit or suffer the same to be parked, stored or left, whether attended or not, upon any public street or public or private parking lot within the Village.

Section 8-207. Parking Prohibited Specifically

No person shall:

- (a) Stop, stand or park a vehicle, whether occupied or not:
 - 1. In any manner that impedes the movement of traffic on a public street or constitutes a threat to public safety.
 - 2. On a sidewalk.
 - 3. Within an intersection.
 - 4. On a crosswalk.
 - 5. On any public space not designed, improved and intended for vehicular traffic.

- (b) Park a vehicle, whether occupied or not:
 - 1. Within ten (10) feet of a fire hydrant.
 - 2. Within ten (10) feet of any crosswalk, whether at an intersection or not, when such crosswalk is marked off by painted lines.
 - 3. Within thirty (30) feet of a stop sign.
 - 4. In any fire lane when posted by official sign or proper markings.
 - 5. With one or more of the side wheels more than twelve (12) inches from the curb.
 - 6. So as to prevent another legally parked vehicle from moving away.
 - 7. In a space or zone marked as restricted for the use of handicapped persons unless the vehicle displays special registration plates for disabled or handicapped persons or a special permit for such person issued by the Village, or any County or State.

Section 8-208. Parking Within Marked Spaces

When the Village marks a space on a street for the parking of an individual vehicle, every vehicle there parked shall be parked completely within the lines bounding such space.

Section 8-209. Unregistered Vehicles on Private Property

It shall be unlawful for any person to park or store an unregistered vehicle on private property for more than thirty (30) days unless:

1. The vehicle is completely shielded from the view of individuals on adjoining property or public space – for example, by a 6-foot solid wood fence or dense evergreen hedge – and is stored within the building set back liens of the property;
2. A permit has been issued by the Village to allow such storage for a longer period of time on the basis of serious hardship that prevents registration of the vehicle. A permit issued under this section may be issued for a period of one year and may be renewed. A fee of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) shall be paid for each year or part of a year for which a permit is issued.

ARTICLE 3. ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT

8-301 Penalties

8-302 Presumption Regarding Violations of this Chapter

8-303 Immobilizing Vehicles for Repeated Violations

8-304 Impounding of Illegally Parked Vehicles

8-305 Sale of Abandoned Vehicles

8-306 Receipts Not Required for Payments by Mail

Section 8-301. Penalties

Any violation of this Chapter shall be deemed a municipal infraction, except where specifically provided, and shall be enforced as set forth in Chapter 3 of this Code. Penalties are set forth in Section 3-303 of this Code.

Section 8-302. Presumption Regarding Violations of this Chapter

In any prosecution charging a violation of any provision of this Chapter, proof that a particular vehicle or trailer was the vehicle or trailer described in the notice of violation together with proof that the defendant named in the notice of violation was at the time of the alleged violation the registered owner of such vehicle or trailer shall constitute in evidence a prima facie assumption that the registered owner of such vehicle or trailer was the person who parked or placed such vehicle or trailer at the point where, and for the time during which, the violation occurred.

Section 8-303. Immobilizing Vehicles for Repeated Violations

- (a) Any parked vehicle that has been involved in or the subject of three (3) or more outstanding, past-due violations of this Chapter may be immobilized by a Code Enforcement Officer, a Montgomery County Police Officer, or any other duly authorized person, by use of a device that will cause no damage to the vehicle unless it is moved while the device is in place.
- (b) When a vehicle is immobilized pursuant to this section a notice shall be placed in a conspicuous location on the vehicle warning that any attempt to move the vehicle might result in damage to the vehicle. The notice shall further instruct the owner or operator of the procedure to follow to secure release of the vehicle.
- (c) In any case involving the immobilization of a vehicle pursuant to this section, costs of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) shall be charged to the owner or operator of the vehicle in

addition to all outstanding fines and penalties assessed pursuant to violations of this Chapter. All such fines, penalties, costs and charges shall be paid to the Village before the owner may reclaim or secure release of the vehicle.

- (d) It shall be unlawful for any person to tamper with, remove or attempt to remove the immobilization device without securing its lawful and authorized release pursuant to this section.

Section 8-304. Impounding Illegally Parked Vehicles

- (a) Any parked vehicle that has been involved in or the subject of three (3) or more outstanding, past-due violations of this Chapter, or is otherwise parked so as to constitute a hazard to public safety or is parked, stopped or standing so as to impede or obstruct the normal movement of traffic or pedestrians, may be impounded by a Code Enforcement Officer, a Montgomery County Police Officer, or any other duly authorized person.
- (b) When a vehicle is impounded pursuant to this section and the Village knows or is able to ascertain from the registration records in the vehicle, the records of the State Motor Vehicle Administration or other such records accessible by the Village, the name and address of the owner or lien-holder thereof, the Village shall notify the owner and lien-holder, by certified mail, of the impoundment, the reasons therefore and the procedure by which release of the vehicle can be secured. A copy of the notice shall be provided to the proprietor of the place where the vehicle is being held.
- (c) In any case involving the impoundment of a vehicle pursuant to this section, costs of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) shall be charged against the vehicle in addition to all outstanding fines and penalties assessed pursuant to violations of this Chapter. All such fines, penalties, costs and charges plus any towing and storage charges incurred shall be paid before the owner may reclaim or secure release of the vehicle.
- (d) It shall be unlawful for any person to remove or permit the removal of an impounded vehicle from the custody of the Village without first obtaining authorization from the Village, a court order, or paying of all fines, penalties, costs and other charges associated with the impoundment of said vehicle.

Section 8-305. Sale of Abandoned Vehicles

- (a) Any vehicle in the custody of the Village and whose owner or person entitled to possession thereof cannot be located or fails to claim such vehicle for a period of thirty (30) days after written notice was mailed to the last-known address of the owner, or sixty (60) days after such vehicle was impounded, whichever is later, may be disposed of by the Village, or its authorized agent, at public sale at some time and place convenient and accessible to the public. An advertisement of the time, place and terms of sale, together with a detailed description of the vehicle shall be inserted in at least one newspaper of general circulation in the County, at least once each week for two successive weeks prior to the sale. At least ten (10) days prior to the sale, a notice shall be sent by certified mail to the owner and lien-holder, if any, or the person entitled to possession of such vehicle if his address be known, or if it can be ascertained with reasonable diligence. The address of the owner, lien-holder or other person shall be that shown on the records of the Maryland Motor Vehicle Administration or other similar records available for such purposes. If such address cannot be ascertained then notice shall not be required.

- (b) A sales receipt as prescribed or approved by the Motor Vehicle Administration shall be issued to each purchaser of any such vehicle sold. The receipt shall constitute sufficient evidence of title to enable the purchaser of any vehicle so sold to obtain a certificate of title and registration from the Motor Vehicle Administration.
- (c) The proceeds of the sale of any vehicle pursuant to this Section shall be applied and distributed in the following order:
 - 1. payment of the expenses of the sale;
 - 2. payment of storage and transportation expenses;
 - 3. payment of costs imposed pursuant to this Section;
 - 4. payment of outstanding parking violations against the vehicle;
 - 5. payment of any liens;
 - 6. the balance, if any, to be paid to the owner as specified in subsection d).
- (d) The balance of the proceeds of any sale shall be held for a period of ninety (90) days. It shall be paid to any person who files a verified claim prior to the expiration of such period establishing that he was the owner or person entitled to the possession of such vehicle. If no such claim is filed within such period, the balance shall be transferred to the Village.

Section 8-306. Receipts Not Required for Payments Received by Mail

The provisions of Section 2-35 of the Montgomery County Code and any similar provisions relative to the issuance of a receipt shall not apply to payment of parking violations and related charges made by mail. The cancelled check of the owner or operator shall suffice as a receipt in all instances. Payment may be made in person or by mail.

CHAPTER 9 VILLAGE TREES

9-101 Definitions

9-102 Purpose

9-103 Tree Supervisor and Tree Committee

9-104 Planting of Trees on Public Right of Way

9-105 Tree Care Standards

9-106 Protection of Village Trees

9-107 Pruning of Village Trees by Utility Companies

9-108 Protection of Village Trees During Construction

9-109 Protection of Village Tree Roots

9-110 Maintenance of Trees on Private Property Near Public Right of Way

9-111 Entry on Private Property to Treat Village Trees

9-112 Interference with Tree Supervisor

9-113 Enforcement

Section 9-101. Definitions

For purposes of this Chapter:

“Village tree” means any tree, the center of whose trunk at ground level is located on public right of way and which was planted by or with the permission of the Village or for which the Village has assumed care and treatment.

Section 9-102. Purpose

- (a) The tree canopy is an attractive, distinctive feature of the Village. Trees are part of a larger ecosystem and assist in the control of air, noise, and visual pollution. They moderate the climate and help conserve energy. They play an important part in controlling water run-off and thus in maintaining the health of Rock Creek, the Potomac River, and the Chesapeake Bay. In addition to improving the quality of residents’ lives, trees positively affect the property values of the entire community. It is therefore in the interest of the Village, its residents, and its property owners to protect, preserve, and enhance the tree canopy.
- (b) The provisions of this Chapter are declared necessary for promoting and enhancing the beauty of the Village; protecting Village trees from damage or destruction; regulating the planting, maintenance, and (when necessary) removal of Village trees; guarding against and eliminating any dangerous conditions caused by trees; and preventing damage to any public sewer main, street, sidewalk, or other public or private property.

Section 9-103. Tree Supervisor and Tree Committee

- (a) The Village Council shall appoint as Tree Supervisor one of its members, the Village Manager or Assistant Manager, or a resident serving in a volunteer capacity. In addition, the Village Council shall appoint a person from among those named immediately above to act temporarily in the absence or unavailability to the Tree Supervisor. The duties and responsibilities of the Tree Supervisor are to:
 - (1) direct, manage, supervise, and control the planting, maintenance, protection, and (when necessary) removal of Village trees.

- (2) obtain all necessary permits or authorizations from the Maryland Forest Service for the maintenance or removal of Village trees.
 - (3) contract for the services of a Licensed Tree Expert (an arborist licensed by the Maryland Forest Service) for work on the Village trees. All such contractors and their employees shall be fully insured as protection to the Village.
 - (4) inspect all Village Trees with a Licensed Tree Expert at least once a year to determine their health and needs.
 - (5) order the treatment, pruning, or removal of any Village tree that is deemed to be injurious to sewers, gas or water lines, or other public utilities; is infected with disease or pests; interferes with the visibility of any traffic-control device or signal; interferes with the proper spread of light along the street from a public street light; or impedes pedestrian or vehicular traffic.
 - (6) obtain an opinion from a second Licensed Tree Expert before removing a tree unless the tree meets the conditions noted in subsection (5) above or presents an immediate hazard to people or property. Any Licensed Tree Expert providing a second opinion shall not be hired to perform the removal.
 - (7) consult with utility companies concerning scheduling of their pruning of Village trees.
 - (8) implement any Village tree plan approved by the Village Council.
- (b) The Village Council may appoint a Tree Committee to advise the Council and the Tree Supervisor on matters pertaining to trees in the Village, to assist the Tree Supervisor with tree inspections, and to participate in consultations regarding Village trees.

Section 9-104. Planting a Tree on Public Right of Way

- (a) Only the Village is authorized to plant trees on public right ways.
- (b) All new trees planted on public right of ways shall have a caliper of at least two (2) inches, shall have straight trunks, and shall be free of disease and pests.
- (c) Species, spacing, and exact location of trees planted on public right of ways shall be determined by the Tree Supervisor, taking into consideration any Village tree plan and the proximity of any sidewalks, streets, traffic-control devices, public utilities, and other pertinent factors. However, no tree shall be planted:
 - (1) within thirty (30) feet of a street intersection, measured from the corner of the intersection curb nearest to where the tree is to be planted.
 - (2) within twenty (20) feet of a fire hydrant.
 - (3) within six (6) feet of a driveway or light pole.

Section 9-105. Tree-Care Standards

Treatment of Village trees shall be performed according to standards approved by the Tree Supervisor, the Maryland Forest Service, and any other State or County entity having authority over such work.

Section 9-106. Protection of Village Trees

Without prior approval from the Tree Supervisor, it shall be municipal infraction to:

- (a) remove (or cause to be removed) any Village tree.
- (b) injure or prune (or cause to be injured or pruned) any Village tree.
- (c) attach any sign, advertisement, notice, wire, or other object to a Village tree.

Section 9-107. Pruning of Village Trees by Utility Companies

- (a) When a public utility company finds it necessary to prune Village trees, the utility company must obtain and fully comply with all required permits, including any permit required by the Maryland Forest Service, pursuant to section 5-406 Natural Resources Article, Annotated Code of Maryland.
- (b) The utility company must give a least two (2) weeks notice to the Village Manager of its intent to prune Village trees and include with its notice a copy of the State issued permit. Upon receipt of such notice, the Village Manager will notify the Tree Supervisor. In circumstances where compliance with the notice requirement is impossible or highly impractical, the utility company shall provide notices as far in advance as is reasonably possible and in any event shall inform the Village Manager by phone before commencing work.

Section 9-108. Protection of Village Trees During Construction

- a) During the erection, alteration, or repair of any building or structure, guards, fences, or barriers shall be placed in such locations as are determined by the Tree Supervisor to be necessary to prevent injury to Village trees. It shall be a violation to alter, damage, or remove such guards, fences, or barriers.
- b) It shall be a municipal infraction to remove, injure, or prune a Village tree in preparation for or during construction. The owner of the property under construction and the contractor performing the construction are jointly and severally liable for such actions.

Section 9-109 Protection of Village Tree Roots

All subsurface projects shall comply with the following requirements for the protection of the roots of Village trees and shall also comply with any requirements of the Maryland Forest Service, unless specific deviations are authorized by the Tree Supervisor, the Maryland Forest Service, or other entity with authority over such trees.

- (a) When persons, including any working under contract with the Village, encounter roots of a Village tree while conducting or engaging in a subsurface project, they shall modify the project to protect the tree's root system.
- (b) For trees less than 6 inches in diameter, as measured 4.5 feet above average ground level, all machine digging shall stop at the drip line of the tree. For trees 6 inches or more in diameter, as measured 4.5 feet above average ground level, all machine digging shall stop when roots over 1 inch in diameter are encountered. Roots over 1 inch in diameter may not be cut without the approval of the Tree Supervisor, the Maryland Forest Service, and any State, County, or other entity with authority over the tree.

- (c) It shall be a municipal infraction to damage or cut tree roots over 1 inch without permission of the Tree Supervisor, the Maryland Forest Service, or any State, County or other entity with authority over the tree.

Section 9-110. Maintenance of Trees on Private Property Near Public Right of Way

- (a) All trees and shrubs located on private property in the Village shall be maintained in a condition so as not to interfere with:
 - (1) the proper spread of light along a street from a streetlight;
 - (2) the visibility of any traffic-control sign, device, or signal; or
 - (3) the required clearance over public sidewalks (8 feet) or streets (12 feet).
- (b) All trees and shrubs located on private property in the Village shall be maintained in a condition so as not to constitute a hazard to persons or property on public right of way or to harbor pests or diseases that constitute a threat to other trees within the Village.
- (c) The owners of property on which is located any tree or shrub that has been determined by the Tree Supervisor to be not in compliance with the provisions of subsections (a) or (b) above shall be notified of that determination in writing by hand delivery or certified mail and shall treat, trim, or remove and destroy the tree or shrub or portion thereof with such period as the Tree Supervisor may specify. The time specified for compliance shall be at least thirty (30) days unless a shorter period is indicated in the judgment of the Tree Supervisor.
- (d) An owner may appeal any determination by the Tree Supervisor to the Village Council. The appeal shall be made in writing and delivered to the Village Manager within ten (10) days of receipt of the notice [described in (c) above] or within the time specified for compliance, whichever is shorter. The nature and grounds for the appeal shall be specified, and any materials or information relied upon in support of the appeal shall be submitted with the appeal.
- (e) The Village Council shall consider the appeal at a public meeting at which any interested party may appear and participate. Written notice of the meeting shall be delivered or sent by certified mail to any owner who appealed at least five (5) days before the meeting. The Council may affirm, withdraw, or modify the notice and shall advise the appellants in writing of its decisions. If the notice is upheld in whole or in part, the Council shall specify a date for compliance.
- (f) If the owner fails to comply with a notice from the Tree Supervisor within the time specified, the Village may perform any work directed in the notice and shall bill the reasonable costs thereof to said owner. The Village may recover any expenses related to the performance of such work from the owner through any means available under law.
- (g) If the condition poses a clear hazard to persons or property and therefore requires more immediate corrective action, the Council may shorten any of the periods specified above and provide notice as soon as is practical under the circumstances.

Section 9-111. Entry on Private Property to Treat Village Trees

With prior notice to a private property owner, the Tree Supervisor and any agent or contractor of the Village may enter upon such private property when necessary for the purpose of inspecting or treating Village trees. However, any private property disturbed for such purposes shall be returned by the Village as nearly as possible to its original condition, and any expenses incurred shall be borne by the Village.

Section 9-112. Interference with Tree Supervisor

No person shall prevent, delay, interfere with, or otherwise obstruct the Tree Supervisor or any agent or contractor of the Village while engaged in planting, treating, caring for, or removing any tree as authorized in the Chapter. Any person violating this Section shall be guilty of a municipal infraction and shall be subject to penalties.

Section 9-113. Enforcement

- (a) It shall be a violation of this Chapter to:
 - 1) fail to comply with a notice from the Tree Supervisor.
 - 2) interfere with the Tree Supervisor or any agent or contractor of the Village in the performance of their duties and responsibilities under this Chapter.
 - 3) fail to comply with any other provision of this Chapter.
- (b) A violation of this Chapter shall constitute a municipal infraction for which a citation may be issued and a fine imposed.